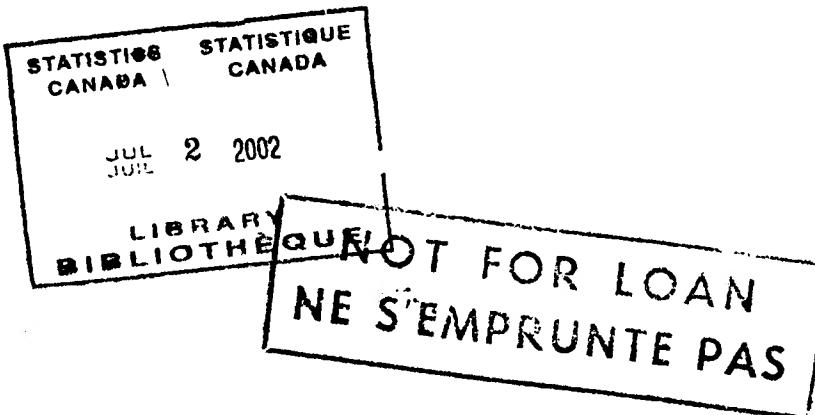


C.4

CATALOGUE:

94-501

(Vol: III — Part: 1)



1961

**CENSUS OF CANADA
RECENSEMENT DU CANADA**

Series 3.1 Série

**LABOUR FORCE
MAIN-D'OEUVRE**

**HISTORICAL
TABLES**

**TABLEAUX
CHRONOLOGIQUES**

BULLETIN 3.1—1

10-3-1964

50 cents

*Published by Authority of
The Minister of Trade and Commerce*

*Publication autorisée par
le ministre du Commerce*

INTRODUCTION

This report gives historical data on labour force participation rates by sex, 1911-1961; by age and sex 1941-1961; and trend data for occupation divisions, 1911-1961, for Canada and the provinces.

In the 1961 and 1951 Censuses the labour force concept rather than the gainfully occupied concept of 1911-1941 was used. The chief difference between the two concepts is that the labour force approach measures employment characteristics at a given point in time, whereas the gainfully occupied definition is more concerned with a person's usual activity and is more difficult to apply. The labour force as defined in the 1961 Census includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, who were reported as having a job of any kind, either part-time or full-time (even if they were not at work) or were reported as looking for work, during the week prior to enumeration. In urban localities the major portion of the enumeration extended over the first two weeks in June, and in rural areas over the first three weeks.

The reference period in 1951 of the week ending June 2, 1951 is considered comparable to 1961 and the definition of the labour force was substantially the same except for the inclusion of 14-year olds who have been removed from these historical tables. Persons seeking their first job have been excluded from both the 1951 and 1961 labour force figures in this report as they are not included in the gainfully occupied concept used in censuses prior to 1951.

Other groups affected by the change in concept are persons whose principal activity was keeping house, attending school, retired or "none" (no occupation) but who did some work during the census period and therefore would be included under the labour force concept but excluded under the gainfully occupied concept. Also persons voluntarily idle during the census period but usually engaged in a gainful occupation would be excluded from the labour force but included in the gainfully occupied. The most important of these differences are those which may affect the comparability of the female labour force and of seasonal types of occupations.

Indians on reserves.— Indians living on reserves are excluded from the labour force in 1951 and from the gainfully occupied in 1921 but included in other census years except 1901 when all Indians were excluded. The comparability of certain occupation divisions, especially that of "Fishing, hunting and trapping" may be affected by this change.

Occupation inquiry.— In 1951 and 1961 persons in the labour force who had a job during the week prior to enumeration were asked to state the kind of work in which they were engaged in that period. Those with two or more jobs were asked to report the occupation at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons looking for work exclusive of those looking for their first job were asked to give the occupation followed when last employed. Prior to 1951 persons gainfully occupied were asked to report their occupation. Further, persons customarily following more than one occupation reported the occupation at which they were employed most of the year prior to the census date or at which they received the greater part of their earnings during that period. Under the gainfully occupied concept persons unemployed on the census date reported the occupation last followed.

Occupational classification.— Occupations for all census years other than 1951 have been arranged on the basis of the 1951 Classification though some adjustment of the 1951 grouping was necessary. The 1951 Classification used a different grouping system from the 1961 Classification being less homogeneous from an occupational point of view and with a more industrial flavour in the terminology. Over the years new occupational classes have been added to take account of new developments and others have been discontinued because they have become relatively less important. For this reason comparisons have been made, in Table 3, showing the occupational trends for the past 50 years, for broad occupation groups only into which data has been regrouped to provide satisfactory comparability. A special trend report will be issued in the intercensal period providing more detailed comparisons of 1941, 1951, and 1961 data using the 1961 Occupation Classification as a base.

SYMBOLS USED

- nil or zero.
- .. figures not available.

INTRODUCTION

Le présent rapport donne, pour le Canada et les provinces, des données chronologiques sur le taux d'activité de la main-d'œuvre par sexe de 1911 à 1961; par âge et sexe de 1941 à 1961; et des données sur les tendances quant aux divisions professionnelles de 1911 à 1961.

Aux recensements de 1961 et 1951, on a utilisé le concept de la main-d'œuvre plutôt que celui de la population active, utilisé de 1911 à 1941. La principale différence entre les deux concepts c'est que la définition de la main-d'œuvre détermine les caractéristiques de l'emploi à un point nommé dans le temps, tandis que celle de la population active porte plus particulièrement sur l'activité habituelle d'une personne et il est plus difficile d'application. La main-d'œuvre, telle que la définit le recensement de 1961, comprend toutes les personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus, inscrites comme ayant un emploi quelconque, à temps partiel ou de plein temps (même si elles n'étaient pas au travail), ou comme ayant cherché du travail la semaine précédant le recensement. Dans les localités urbaines, le dénombrement a été fait en majeure partie durant les deux premières semaines de juin, et, dans les régions rurales, durant les trois premières.

La période de référence de 1951 (semaine close le 2 Juin 1951) est jugée comparable à 1961 et la définition de la main-d'œuvre demeure sensiblement la même sauf qu'elle embrasse les personnes âgées de 14 ans qui ont été retirées de ces tableaux chronologiques. Les personnes en quête de leur premier emploi ont été exclues des chiffres de la main-d'œuvre tant en 1951 qu'en 1961, dans le présent rapport, parce qu'elles ne tombent pas sous le concept de la population active employée lors des recensements antérieurs à 1951.

Les autres groupes sur lesquels influe la modification du concept comprennent les personnes dont l'activité principale est de tenir maison ou de fréquenter l'école, les personnes "retraitées" ou n'ayant déclaré "aucune" profession mais qui, durant la période du recensement, ont fait quelque travail, et par conséquent, seraient visées par le concept de la main-d'œuvre mais non celui de la population active. De même, toutes les personnes volontairement inactives durant la période du recensement mais qui, habituellement, occupent un emploi rémunéré seraient exclues de la main-d'œuvre mais incluses dans la population active. Les différences les plus importantes sont celles qui pourraient influer sur la comparabilité de la main-d'œuvre féminine et des professions de nature saisonnière.

Les Indiens des réserves.— Les Indiens qui vivent dans des réserves sont exclus de la main-d'œuvre en 1951 et de la population active en 1921 mais inclus dans les autres recensements sauf celui de 1901, où tous les Indiens étaient exclus. Cette modification influera peut-être sur la comparabilité entre certaines divisions professionnelles, surtout celles de la "Pêche, chasse et trappage".

Question sur la profession.— En 1951 et 1961, les personnes qui faisaient partie de la main-d'œuvre et avaient un emploi la semaine précédant le dénombrement ont été priées de déclarer la nature de leur travail durant cette semaine. Les personnes qui avaient deux emplois ou plus déclaraient celui auquel elles avaient consacré le plus grand nombre d'heures. Les personnes cherchant du travail, sauf celles qui étaient en quête de leur premier emploi, devaient déclarer leur dernier emploi. Jusqu'à 1951, les personnes qui avaient un emploi rémunéré devaient déclarer leur profession. En outre, les personnes occupant habituellement plus d'un emploi devaient déclarer celui qu'elles avaient occupé durant la majeure partie de l'année antérieure à la date du recensement ou duquel elles avaient tiré la majeure partie de leur gain durant la période. En vertu du concept de la population active, les personnes inemployées à la date du recensement devaient déclarer leur dernier emploi.

Classement des professions.— Lors de toutes les années de recensement, sauf celle de 1951, les professions ont été disposées suivant le classement de 1951 bien qu'il ait fallu remanier dans une certaine mesure le groupement de 1951. Le système du groupement employé dans le classement de 1951 différait de celui du classement de 1961 en ce qu'il était moins homogène du point de vue professionnel et que la terminologie avait une teinte plutôt industrielle. Avec les années, de nouvelles classes de professions ont été ajoutées pour tenir compte des nouvelles situations et d'autres ont été abandonnées parce qu'elles ont perdu de leur importance relative. Pour cette raison, des comparaisons ont été établies, au tableau 3, qui donnent les tendances professionnelles des 50 dernières années, pour les grands groupes de professions seulement où les données ont été regroupées afin d'assurer une comparabilité satisfaisante. Un rapport spécial sur les tendances sera publié durant la période intercensale qui donnera des comparaisons plus détaillées entre les chiffres de 1941, 1951 et 1961, le classement des professions de 1961 servant de base.

SIGNE CONVENTIONNELS

- néant ou zéro.
- .. chiffres non disponibles.

VOLUME III — PART 1

TABLES 1 - 3

VOLUME III — PARTIE 1

TABLEAUX 1 - 3

**TABLE 1. Number and percentage of the population in the labour force, by sex, for Canada¹ and the provinces,
1911-1961**

No.	Province and census year Province et année de recensement	Total population Population totale			Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus		
		T	M	F	T	M	F
Canada¹:							
1	1911	7,191,624	3,812,137	3,379,487	4,818,585	2,611,813	2,206,772
2	1921	8,775,164	4,522,135	4,253,029	5,755,819	2,998,655	2,757,164
3	1931	10,363,240	5,386,704	4,996,536	7,086,083	3,710,062	3,376,021
4	1941	11,489,713	5,890,683	5,599,030	8,296,713	4,274,205	4,022,508
5							
6	1951	13,984,329	7,074,363	6,909,966	9,742,092	4,910,639	4,831,453
7	1961	18,200,621	9,197,893	9,002,728	12,023,211	6,039,232	5,983,979
Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve:							
8	1951	361,416	185,143	176,273	220,026	113,333	106,693
9	1961	457,853	234,924	222,929	266,290	137,645	128,645
Prince Edward Island — Île-du-Prince-Édouard:							
10	1911	93,728	47,089	46,659	63,101	31,365	31,738
11	1921	88,615	44,887	43,728	59,822	30,202	29,620
12	1931	88,038	45,392	42,846	59,927	31,118	28,811
13	1941	95,047	49,228	45,819	66,374	34,649	31,725
14							
15	1951	98,429	50,218	48,211	65,564	33,433	32,131
16	1961	104,629	53,357	51,272	66,928	34,239	32,689
Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse:							
17	1911	492,338	251,019	241,319	326,227	166,773	159,454
18	1921	523,837	266,472	257,365	346,246	176,203	170,043
19	1931	512,846	263,104	249,742	345,848	178,425	167,421
20	1941	577,962	296,044	281,918	409,122	210,303	198,819
21							
22	1951	642,584	324,955	317,629	433,097	218,251	214,846
23	1961	737,007	374,244	362,763	480,679	243,047	237,632
New Brunswick — Nouveau-Brunswick:							
24	1911	351,889	179,867	172,022	227,295	116,544	110,751
25	1921	387,876	197,351	190,525	248,195	128,727	121,468
26	1931	408,219	208,620	199,599	263,498	135,339	128,159
27	1941	457,401	234,097	223,304	311,610	160,627	150,983
28							
29	1951	515,897	259,211	256,486	331,783	165,553	166,230
30	1961	597,936	302,440	295,496	370,749	186,341	184,408

¹ Excludes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

² Includes persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941.

³ Excludes persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941.

Note: The "Gainfully occupied" rather than the "Labour force" concept was used prior to 1951 for determining the labour force status (see Introduction).

The labour force figures exclude a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

**TABLEAU 1. Nombre et pourcentage de personnes dans la main-d'œuvre selon le sexe, Canada¹ et provinces,
1911 - 1961**

Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus									
Number — Nombre			Per cent of total population Pourcentage de la population totale			Per cent of population 15 years of age and over Pourcentage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus			Nº
T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	
2,698,481	2,341,437	357,044	37.52	61.42	10.57	56.00	89.65	16.18	1
3,143,603	2,658,463	485,140	35.82	58.79	11.41	54.62	88.66	17.60	2
3,908,117	3,244,788	663,329	37.71	60.46	13.28	55.15	87.46	19.65	3
4,498,141 ²	3,665,880 ²	832,261 ²	39.15 ²	62.23 ²	14.86 ²	54.22 ²	85.77 ²	20.69 ²	4
4,183,557 ³	3,352,428 ³	831,129 ³	36.41 ³	56.91 ³	14.84 ³	50.42 ³	78.43 ³	20.66 ³	5
5,276,639	4,114,407	1,162,232	37.73	58.16	16.82	54.16	83.79	24.06	6
6,458,156	4,694,294	1,763,862	35.48	51.04	19.59	53.71	77.73	29.48	7
106,411	89,384	17,027	29.44	48.28	9.66	48.36	78.87	15.96	8
112,310	88,702	23,608	24.53	37.76	10.59	42.18	64.44	18.35	9
31,766	27,853	3,913	33.89	59.17	8.39	50.34	88.80	12.33	10
30,783	26,788	3,995	34.74	59.68	9.14	51.46	88.70	13.49	11
31,929	27,613	4,316	36.27	60.83	10.12	53.28	88.74	14.98	12
35,498 ²	30,375 ²	5,123 ²	37.35 ²	61.70 ²	11.18 ²	53.48 ²	87.66 ²	16.15 ²	13
31,100 ³	26,001 ³	5,099 ³	32.72 ³	52.82 ³	11.13 ³	46.86 ³	75.04 ³	16.07 ³	14
34,050	28,093	5,957	34.59	55.94	12.36	51.93	84.03	18.54	15
34,148	26,068	8,080	32.64	48.86	15.76	51.02	76.14	24.72	16
171,861	147,864	23,997	34.91	58.91	9.94	52.68	88.66	15.05	17
184,268	155,740	28,528	35.18	58.45	11.08	53.22	88.39	16.78	18
180,443	152,632	27,811	35.18	58.01	11.14	52.17	85.54	16.61	19
214,342 ²	177,285 ²	37,057 ²	37.09 ²	59.88 ²	13.14 ²	52.39 ²	84.30 ²	18.64 ²	20
190,664 ³	153,712 ³	36,952 ³	32.99 ³	51.92 ³	13.11 ³	46.60 ³	73.09 ³	18.59 ³	21
220,585	177,905	42,680	34.33	54.75	13.44	50.93	81.51	19.87	22
236,819	178,559	58,260	32.13	47.71	16.06	49.27	73.47	24.52	23
118,906	102,669	16,237	33.79	57.08	9.44	52.31	88.09	14.66	24
131,521	111,874	19,647	33.91	56.69	10.31	52.99	88.28	16.17	25
138,935	117,008	21,927	34.03	56.09	10.99	52.73	86.48	17.11	26
163,431 ²	136,009 ²	27,422 ²	35.73 ²	58.10 ²	12.28 ²	52.45 ²	84.67 ²	18.16 ²	27
146,152 ³	118,794 ³	27,358 ³	31.95 ³	50.75 ³	12.25 ³	46.90 ³	73.96 ³	18.12 ³	28
168,762	134,728	34,034	32.73	51.98	13.27	50.87	81.38	20.47	29
178,355	132,549	45,806	29.83	43.83	15.50	48.11	71.13	24.84	30

¹ Moins le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

² Comprend les personnes en service actif le 2 juin 1941.

³ Moins les personnes en service actif le 2 juin 1941.

Nota: Jusqu'à 1951, le concept de la "population active" plutôt que celui de la "main-d'œuvre" servait à déterminer la situation dans la main-d'œuvre (voir Introduction).

Les chiffres de la main-d'œuvre ne comprennent pas quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

**TABLE 1. Number and percentage of the population in the labour force, by sex, for Canada¹ and the provinces,
1911-1961 — Concluded**

No.	Province and census year Province et année de recensement	Total population Population totale			Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus		
		T	M	F	T	M	F
Quebec — Québec:							
1	1911	2,005,776	1,012,815	992,961	1,234,113	626,201	607,912
2	1921	2,360,510	1,179,651	1,180,859	1,460,859	730,024	730,835
3	1931	2,874,662	1,447,326	1,427,336	1,851,834	933,331	918,503
4	1941	3,331,882	1,672,982	1,658,900	2,269,069	1,136,897	1,132,172
5							
6	1951	4,055,681	2,022,127	2,033,554	2,689,573	1,326,263	1,363,310
7	1961	5,259,211	2,631,856	2,627,355	3,395,816	1,680,630	1,715,186
Ontario:							
8	1911	2,527,292	1,301,272	1,226,020	1,786,048	925,168	860,880
9	1921	2,933,662	1,481,890	1,451,772	2,048,228	1,033,669	1,014,559
10	1931	3,431,683	1,748,844	1,682,839	2,472,684	1,262,289	1,210,395
11	1941	3,787,655	1,921,201	1,866,454	2,863,412	1,452,190	1,411,222
12							
13	1951	4,597,542	2,314,170	2,283,372	3,358,228	1,680,363	1,677,865
14	1961	6,236,092	3,134,528	3,101,564	4,228,343	2,106,048	2,122,295
Manitoba:							
15	1911	461,394	252,954	208,440	302,545	172,533	130,012
16	1921	610,118	320,567	289,551	386,006	207,105	178,901
17	1931	700,139	368,065	332,074	481,297	257,114	224,183
18	1941	729,744	378,079	351,665	538,765	280,978	257,787
19							
20	1951	776,541	394,818	381,723	553,827	280,919	272,908
21	1961	921,686	468,503	453,183	621,580	315,107	306,473
Saskatchewan:							
22	1911	492,432	291,730	200,702	324,733	206,257	118,476
23	1921	757,510	413,700	343,810	456,613	260,954	195,659
24	1931	921,785	499,935	421,850	595,285	334,479	260,806
25	1941	895,992	477,563	418,429	627,916	341,337	286,579
26							
27	1951	831,728	434,568	397,160	576,476	304,326	272,150
28	1961	925,181	479,564	445,617	610,267	318,314	291,953
Alberta:							
29	1911	374,295	223,792	150,503	253,299	161,732	91,567
30	1921	588,454	324,208	264,246	374,728	215,591	159,137
31	1931	731,605	400,199	331,406	492,627	279,370	213,257
32	1941	796,169	426,458	369,711	567,717	310,860	256,857
33							
34	1951	939,501	492,192	447,309	652,695	346,247	306,448
35	1961	1,331,944	689,383	642,561	862,620	448,820	413,800
British Columbia — Colombie-Britannique:							
36	1911	392,480	251,619	140,861	301,224	205,240	95,984
37	1921	524,582	293,409	231,173	375,122	218,180	156,942
38	1931	694,263	385,219	309,044	523,085	298,599	224,486
39	1941	817,861	435,031	382,830	642,728	346,364	296,364
40							
41	1951	1,165,210	596,961	568,249	860,823	441,951	418,872
42	1961	1,629,082	829,094	799,988	1,119,939	569,041	550,898

For footnotes 1, 2 and 3, see page 1-1.

**TABLEAU 1. Nombre et pourcentage de personnes dans la main-d'œuvre selon le sexe, Canada¹ et provinces,
1911-1961 — fin**

			Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						N°	
Number — Nombre			Per cent of total population Pourcentage de la population totale			Per cent of population 15 years of age and over Pourcentage de la population âgée de 15 ans et plus				
T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F		
644,966	546,537	98,429	32.16	53.96	9.91	52.26	87.28	16.19	1	
771,487	634,587	136,900	32.68	53.79	11.59	52.81	86.93	18.73	2	
1,014,173	813,323	200,850	35.28	56.19	14.07	54.77	87.14	21.87	3	
1,230,627 ²	971,134 ²	258,493 ²	36.93 ²	58.05 ²	15.64 ²	54.23 ²	85.42 ²	22.92 ²	4	
1,181,604 ³	922,292 ³	259,312 ³	35.46 ³	55.13 ³	15.63 ³	52.07 ³	81.12 ³	22.90 ³	5	
1,467,287	1,126,696	340,591	36.18	55.72	16.75	54.55	84.95	24.98	6	
1,768,119	1,289,425	478,694	33.62	48.99	18.22	52.07	76.72	27.91	7	
980,911	829,200	151,711	38.81	63.72	12.37	54.92	89.63	17.62	8	
1,111,369	917,826	193,543	37.88	61.94	13.33	54.26	88.79	19.08	9	
1,343,103	1,094,008	249,095	39.14	62.56	14.80	54.32	86.67	20.58	10	
1,569,919 ²	1,254,954 ²	314,965 ²	41.45 ²	65.32 ²	16.88 ²	54.83 ²	86.42 ²	22.32 ²	11	
1,452,071 ³	1,137,584 ³	314,487 ³	38.34 ³	59.21 ³	16.85 ³	50.71 ³	78.34 ³	22.28 ³	12	
1,882,508	1,438,110	444,398	40.95	62.14	19.46	56.06	85.58	26.49	13	
2,393,015	1,700,567	692,448	38.37	54.25	22.33	56.59	80.75	32.63	14	
176,666	154,917	21,749	38.29	61.24	10.43	58.39	89.79	16.73	15	
215,147	183,703	31,444	35.26	57.31	10.86	55.74	88.70	17.58	16	
269,697	224,885	44,812	38.52	61.10	13.49	56.04	87.47	20.00	17	
289,718 ²	239,874 ²	49,844 ²	39.70 ²	63.45 ²	14.17 ²	53.77 ²	85.37 ²	19.34 ²	18	
264,944 ³	215,180 ³	49,764 ³	36.31 ³	56.91 ³	14.15 ³	49.18 ³	76.58 ³	19.30 ³	19	
298,034	231,899	66,135	38.38	58.74	17.33	53.81	82.55	24.23	20	
342,642	246,198	96,444	37.18	52.55	21.28	55.12	78.13	31.47	21	
207,532	194,606	12,926	42.14	66.71	6.44	63.91	94.35	10.91	22	
264,331	239,743	24,588	34.89	58.00	7.15	57.89	91.87	12.57	23	
338,149	300,740	37,409	36.68	60.16	8.87	56.80	89.91	14.34	24	
339,557 ²	296,820 ²	42,737 ²	37.90 ²	62.15 ²	10.21 ²	54.08 ²	86.96 ²	14.91 ²	25	
315,504 ³	272,823 ³	42,681 ³	35.21 ³	57.13 ³	10.20 ³	50.25 ³	79.93 ³	14.89 ³	26	
301,645	250,709	50,936	36.27	57.69	12.83	52.33	82.38	18.72	27	
325,589	248,479	77,110	35.19	51.81	17.30	53.35	78.06	26.41	28	
160,811	149,147	11,664	42.96	66.65	7.75	63.49	92.22	12.74	29	
215,584	194,497	21,087	36.64	59.99	7.98	57.53	90.22	13.25	30	
285,740	252,315	33,425	39.06	63.05	10.09	58.00	90.32	15.67	31	
312,058 ²	271,634 ²	40,424 ²	39.19 ²	63.70 ²	10.93 ²	54.97 ²	87.38 ²	15.74 ²	32	
287,831 ³	247,456 ³	40,375 ³	36.15 ³	58.03 ³	10.92 ³	50.70 ³	79.60 ³	15.72 ³	33	
353,497	290,931	62,566	37.63	59.11	13.99	54.16	84.02	20.42	34	
489,511	361,961	127,550	36.75	52.51	19.85	56.75	80.65	30.82	35	
205,062	188,644	16,418	52.25	74.97	11.66	68.08	91.91	17.10	36	
219,113	193,705	25,408	41.77	66.02	10.99	58.41	88.78	16.19	37	
305,948	262,264	43,684	44.07	68.08	14.14	58.49	87.83	19.46	38	
342,991 ²	287,795 ²	55,196 ²	41.94 ²	66.16 ²	14.42 ²	53.36 ²	83.09 ²	18.62 ²	39	
313,687 ³	258,586 ³	55,101 ³	38.35 ³	59.44 ³	14.39 ³	48.81 ³	74.66 ³	18.59 ³	40	
443,860	345,952	97,908	38.09	57.95	17.23	51.56	78.28	23.37	41	
577,648	421,786	155,862	35.46	50.87	19.48	51.58	74.12	28.29	42	

Pour renvois 1, 2 et 3, voir page 1-2.

TABLE 2. Number and percentage of the population, 15 years of age and over, in the labour force, by age group and sex,
for Canada¹ and the provinces, 1941-1961

No.	Province and age group Province et groupe d'âge	1941 ²										1951 ³		
		Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus			Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus			
					Number — Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population						
		T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	
1	Canada ¹	8,296,713	4,274,205	4,022,508	4,183,557	3,352,428	831,129	50.42	78.43	20.66	9,742,092	4,910,639	4,831,453	
2	15-19 years — ans	1,118,738	564,548	554,190	429,897	287,048	142,849	38.43	50.85	25.78	1,056,109	531,186	524,923	
3	20-24 " "	1,030,991	517,145	513,846	571,022	356,064	214,958	55.39	68.85	41.83	1,086,087	535,897	550,190	
4	25-34 " "	1,807,780	918,060	889,720	1,017,437	796,667	220,770	56.28	86.78	24.81	2,169,063	1,062,471	1,106,592	
5	35-44 " "	1,433,948	743,692	690,256	792,471	681,117	111,354	55.26	91.59	16.13	1,864,475	947,408	917,087	
6	45-54 " "	1,225,384	647,412	577,972	681,850	607,067	74,783	55.64	93.77	12.94	1,405,314	726,839	678,475	
7	55-64 " "	912,980	493,095	419,865	485,792	440,122	45,670	53.21	89.26	10.88	1,075,668	556,129	519,539	
8	65 years and over — ans et plus	766,912	390,253	376,659	205,088	184,343	20,745	26.74	47.24	5.51	1,085,376	550,709	534,667	
9	Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	220,026	113,333	108,693
10	15-19 years — ans .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,403	15,358	15,045
11	20-24 " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,718	13,412	13,308
12	25-34 " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48,871	25,335	23,538
13	35-44 " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41,417	21,911	19,508
14	45-54 " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27,883	14,369	13,514
15	55-64 " "	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,244	10,932	10,312
16	65 years and over — ans et plus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23,490	12,018	11,474
17	Prince Edward Island Île-du-Prince-Édouard.....	66,374	34,649	31,725	31,100	26,001	5,099	46.86	75.04	16.07	65,564	33,433	32,131	
18	15-19 years — ans	9,184	4,678	4,506	3,559	2,525	1,034	38.75	53.98	22.95	8,296	4,176	4,120	
19	20-24 " "	8,262	4,472	3,790	3,946	2,602	1,344	47.76	58.18	35.48	6,557	3,346	3,212	
20	25-34 " "	13,491	7,326	6,185	6,865	5,674	1,191	50.89	77.45	19.32	12,739	6,390	6,349	
21	35-44 " "	9,974	5,242	4,732	5,095	4,558	537	51.08	88.95	11.35	11,841	6,085	5,556	
22	45-54 " "	9,179	4,690	4,489	4,716	4,295	421	51.38	91.58	9.38	8,985	4,734	4,251	
23	55-64 " "	7,328	3,755	3,573	3,812	3,473	339	52.02	92.49	9.49	7,639	3,890	3,749	
24	65 years and over — ans et plus	8,956	4,486	4,470	3,107	2,874	233	34.69	64.07	5.21	9,707	4,813	4,894	
25	Nova Scotia — Nouvelle-Écosse	409,122	210,303	198,819	190,664	153,712	36,952	46.60	73.09	18.59	433,097	218,251	214,846	
26	15-19 years — ans	56,421	28,523	27,898	18,559	11,978	6,581	32.89	41.99	23.59	51,533	25,867	25,666	
27	20-24 " "	54,985	27,934	27,031	26,940	18,820	10,120	49.01	60.21	37.44	46,275	22,941	23,334	
28	25-34 " "	90,504	47,719	42,785	47,383	37,867	9,518	52.35	79.35	22.24	93,276	45,936	47,340	
29	35-44 " "	63,192	32,681	30,511	32,874	28,464	4,410	52.02	87.10	14.45	82,912	43,105	39,807	
30	45-54 " "	54,628	28,084	26,544	29,002	25,976	3,026	53.09	92.49	11.40	57,822	29,618	28,204	
31	55-64 " "	42,386	22,036	20,350	22,043	19,978	2,065	52.01	90.68	10.15	46,354	23,562	22,792	
32	65 years and over — ans et plus	47,026	23,326	23,700	13,863	12,629	1,234	29.48	54.14	5.21	54,925	27,222	27,703	
33	New Brunswick Nouveau-Brunswick	311,610	160,627	150,983	146,152	118,794	27,358	46.90	73.98	18.12	331,783	165,553	166,230	
34	15-19 years — ans	48,444	24,679	23,765	16,387	11,394	4,993	33.83	46.17	21.01	42,850	21,088	21,762	
35	20-24 " "	42,307	22,026	20,281	20,703	13,243	7,480	48.94	60.12	36.78	36,559	17,217	19,342	
36	25-34 " "	66,836	34,916	31,920	35,305	28,454	6,851	52.82	81.49	21.46	72,167	35,357	36,810	
37	35-44 " "	48,635	24,733	23,902	25,594	22,162	3,432	52.62	89.60	14.36	61,578	31,717	29,859	
38	45-54 " "	41,653	21,497	20,156	22,460	20,133	2,327	53.92	93.65	11.54	44,147	22,446	21,701	
39	55-64 " "	31,301	16,362	14,939	16,549	15,084	1,485	52.87	92.07	9.94	35,451	18,134	17,317	
40	65 years and over — ans et plus	32,434	16,414	16,020	9,154	8,344	810	28.22	50.83	5.06	39,033	19,594	19,439	

¹ Excludes Yukon and Northwest Territories.

² Persons on Active Service are excluded from the 1941 gainfully occupied (labour force) figures.

³ Includes Newfoundland.

Note: The "Gainfully occupied" rather than the "Labour force" concept was used prior to 1951 for determining the labour force status (see Introduction).

The labour force figures exclude a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

TABLEAU 2. Nombre et pourcentage de personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus dans la main-d'œuvre selon le groupe d'âge et le sexe,
Canada¹ et provinces, 1941-1961

1951 ²						1961 ³														
Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus			Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus											
Number — Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population						Number — Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population								
T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	Nº		
5,276,639	4,114,407	1,162,232	54.16	83.79	24.06	12,023,211	6,039,232	5,983,979	6,458,156	4,694,294	1,763,862	53.71	77.73	29.48	1					
498,614	303,539	195,075	47.21	57.14	37.16	1,430,095	727,748	702,347	519,259	287,776	231,483	36.31	39.54	32.96	2					
751,945	494,339	257,606	69.23	92.25	46.82	1,180,298	585,192	595,106	799,969	506,788	293,181	67.78	86.60	49.27	3					
1,292,706	1,024,535	288,171	59.60	96.43	24.23	2,474,146	1,254,194	1,219,952	1,537,713	1,177,900	359,813	62.15	93.92	29.49	4					
1,116,056	915,864	200,192	59.86	96.67	21.83	2,385,138	1,188,277	1,196,861	1,489,343	1,118,883	370,460	62.44	94.16	30.95	5					
825,638	686,987	138,649	58.75	94.52	20.44	1,875,579	956,643	918,936	1,184,366	878,011	306,355	63.15	91.78	33.34	6					
552,100	478,747	75,353	51.33	85.73	14.50	1,287,870	653,708	634,162	688,631	533,920	154,711	53.47	81.68	24.40	7					
239,582	212,396	27,186	22.07	38.57	5.08	1,390,085	673,470	716,615	238,875	191,016	47,859	17.18	28.36	6.68	8					
106,411	89,384	17,027	48.36	78.87	15.96	266,290	137,645	128,645	112,310	88,702	23,608	42.18	84.44	18.35	9					
12,568	7,677	4,891	41.34	49.99	32.51	43,829	21,941	21,688	12,357	8,238	6,119	28.19	28.43	27.96	10					
16,697	12,131	4,566	62.49	90.45	34.32	30,238	15,288	14,950	17,457	11,891	5,566	57.73	77.78	37.23	11					
26,648	23,516	3,132	54.53	92.82	13.31	52,290	27,332	24,958	26,816	22,756	4,060	51.28	83.26	16.27	12					
22,399	20,351	2,048	54.08	92.88	10.50	48,964	25,814	23,150	24,524	21,176	3,348	50.09	82.03	14.46	13					
14,306	12,923	1,383	51.31	89.94	10.23	39,343	20,983	18,360	18,966	16,232	2,734	48.21	77.36	14.89	14					
9,618	8,864	754	45.27	81.08	7.31	24,731	12,734	11,997	9,577	8,239	1,338	38.72	84.70	11.15	15					
4,175	3,922	253	17.77	32.64	2.20	26,895	13,553	13,342	2,613	2,170	443	9.72	16.01	3.32	16					
34,050	28,093	5,957	51.93	84.03	18.54	66,928	34,239	32,689	34,148	26,068	8,080	51.02	76.14	24.72	17					
3,995	2,678	1,317	48.16	64.13	31.97	8,875	4,583	4,292	3,462	2,232	1,230	39.01	48.70	28.66	18					
4,397	3,120	1,277	67.06	93.27	39.76	6,344	3,292	3,052	4,212	2,882	1,330	66.39	87.55	43.58	19					
7,277	6,144	1,133	57.12	96.15	17.85	11,049	5,732	5,317	6,493	5,243	1,250	58.77	91.47	23.51	20					
6,744	5,892	852	57.93	98.83	15.33	11,407	5,712	5,695	6,723	5,245	1,478	58.94	91.82	25.95	21					
5,099	4,440	659	56.75	93.79	15.50	10,501	5,528	4,973	6,540	5,028	1,514	62.28	90.92	30.44	22					
3,871	3,411	460	50.67	87.69	12.27	7,822	4,117	3,705	4,275	3,386	889	54.65	82.24	23.99	23					
2,667	2,408	259	27.48	50.03	5.29	10,930	5,275	5,655	2,443	2,054	389	22.35	38.94	6.88	24					
220,585	177,905	42,680	50.93	81.51	19.87	480,679	243,047	237,632	236,819	178,559	58,260	49.27	73.47	24.52	25					
20,566	12,909	7,657	39.91	49.91	29.83	64,239	33,166	31,073	21,447	12,647	8,800	33.39	38.13	28.32	26					
30,728	21,339	9,389	66.40	93.02	40.24	49,311	25,543	23,768	32,421	22,194	10,227	65.75	88.89	43.03	27					
53,285	44,020	9,245	57.10	95.83	19.53	87,316	44,021	43,295	50,462	40,205	10,257	57.79	91.33	23.68	28					
48,323	41,264	7,059	58.28	95.73	17.73	89,618	44,491	45,127	51,827	40,637	11,190	57.83	91.34	24.80	29					
32,347	27,496	4,851	55.94	92.84	17.20	75,881	39,601	36,280	45,078	34,830	10,248	59.41	87.95	28.25	30					
23,100	19,985	3,115	49.83	84.82	13.67	50,897	25,838	25,059	25,315	19,853	5,462	49.74	76.84	21.80	31					
12,256	10,892	1,384	22.31	40.01	4.92	63,417	30,387	33,030	10,269	8,193	2,076	16.19	26.96	6.29	32					
168,762	134,728	34,034	50.87	81.38	20.47	370,749	186,341	184,408	178,355	132,549	45,806	48.11	71.13	24.84	33					
18,325	11,372	6,953	42.77	53.93	31.95	53,514	27,437	26,077	16,708	9,806	6,902	31.22	35.74	26.47	34					
23,368	15,596	7,772	63.92	90.58	40.18	37,419	18,777	18,642	23,659	15,559	8,100	63.23	82.86	43.45	35					
40,651	33,808	7,043	58.33	95.05	19.13	67,477	33,593	33,884	38,231	30,089	8,142	56.66	89.57	24.03	36					
35,463	30,284	5,179	57.59	95.48	17.34	69,809	34,818	34,991	40,154	31,135	9,019	57.52	89.42	25.78	37					
24,883	20,953	3,930	56.36	93.35	18.11	56,676	29,310	27,366	33,552	25,489	8,063	59.20	86.96	29.46	38					
17,721	15,464	2,257	49.99	85.28	13.03	38,937	19,589	19,348	19,073	14,806	4,287	48.98	75.58	22.05	39					
8,351	7,451	900	21.39	38.03	4.63	46,917	22,817	24,100	6,978	5,665	1,313	14.87	24.83	5.45	40					

¹ Moins le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.

² Les chiffres de 1941 à l'égard de la population active (main-d'œuvre) ne comprennent pas les personnes en service actif.

³ Comprend Terre-Neuve.

Nota: Jusqu'à 1951, le concept de la "population active" plutôt que celui de la "main-d'œuvre" servait à déterminer la situation dans la main-d'œuvre (voir Introduction). Les chiffres de la main-d'œuvre ne comprennent pas quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

**TABLE 2. Number and percentage of the population, 15 years of age and over, in the labour force, by age group and sex,
for Canada¹ and the provinces, 1941-1961 — Concluded**

No.	Province and age group Province et groupe d'âge	1941 ^a									1951 ^a		
		Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus			Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus		
					Number — Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population					
		T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
1	Quebec — Québec	2,269,069	1,136,897	1,132,172	1,181,604	922,292	259,312	52.07	81.12	22.90	2,689,573	1,326,263	1,363,310
2	15-19 years — ans	351,193	175,941	175,252	148,209	101,588	46,621	42.20	57.74	26.60	337,501	167,765	169,736
3	20-24 " "	304,237	148,355	155,882	178,543	112,790	65,753	58.69	76.03	42.18	340,902	164,499	176,403
4	25-34 " "	528,750	262,195	266,555	313,225	240,024	73,201	59.24	91.54	27.46	629,310	304,810	324,500
5	35-44 " "	400,600	201,846	198,754	226,585	190,276	36,309	56.56	94.27	18.27	518,290	257,826	260,464
6	45-54 " "	302,320	155,708	146,612	168,163	147,350	20,813	55.62	94.63	14.20	375,657	188,952	186,705
7	55-64 " "	206,014	106,405	99,609	104,381	93,148	11,233	50.67	87.54	11.28	255,818	128,944	126,872
8	65 years and over — ans et plus	175,955	86,447	89,508	42,498	37,116	5,382	24.15	42.93	6.01	232,097	113,467	118,630
9	Ontario	2,863,412	1,452,190	1,411,222	1,452,071	1,137,584	314,487	50.71	78.34	22.28	3,358,228	1,680,363	1,677,865
10	15-19 years — ans	339,116	172,133	166,983	142,760	87,426	55,334	42.10	50.79	33.14	315,685	160,190	155,495
11	20-24 " "	323,989	163,579	160,410	184,539	109,772	74,767	56.96	67.11	46.61	352,360	176,929	175,431
12	25-34 " "	602,210	305,515	296,695	340,277	261,292	78,985	56.50	85.53	26.82	738,282	363,980	374,302
13	35-44 " "	518,701	267,392	251,309	288,344	243,326	45,018	55.59	91.00	17.91	643,139	327,548	315,591
14	45-54 " "	446,711	229,448	217,263	246,889	215,057	31,832	55.27	93.73	14.65	515,607	264,717	250,890
15	55-64 " "	331,360	169,281	162,079	171,171	151,587	19,584	51.66	89.55	12.08	392,792	196,789	196,003
16	65 years and over — ans et plus	301,325	144,842	156,483	78,091	69,124	8,967	25.92	47.72	5.73	400,363	190,210	210,153
17	Manitoba	538,765	280,978	257,787	264,944	215,180	49,764	49.18	76.58	19.30	553,827	280,919	272,908
18	15-19 years — ans	73,393	36,675	36,718	25,332	17,315	8,017	34.52	47.21	21.83	57,188	28,555	28,633
19	20-24 " "	69,273	34,898	34,375	36,924	22,530	14,394	53.30	64.56	41.87	58,752	28,437	30,315
20	25-34 " "	117,280	59,225	58,055	63,937	49,959	13,973	54.52	84.35	24.08	120,780	58,579	62,201
21	35-44 " "	88,108	45,514	42,594	47,216	41,241	5,975	53.59	90.61	14.03	105,984	53,519	52,465
22	45-54 " "	82,635	44,422	38,213	45,602	41,613	3,989	55.18	93.68	10.44	78,852	40,851	38,001
23	55-64 " "	62,425	35,409	27,016	34,302	31,776	2,524	54.95	89.75	9.34	66,803	35,567	31,236
24	65 years and over — ans et plus	45,651	24,835	20,816	11,631	10,744	887	25.48	43.26	4.26	65,468	35,411	30,057
25	Saskatchewan	627,916	341,337	286,579	315,504	272,823	42,681	50.25	79.93	14.89	576,476	304,326	272,150
26	15-19 years — ans	98,009	48,857	47,152	31,035	23,912	7,123	32.33	48.94	15.11	68,482	34,538	33,944
27	20-24 " "	85,097	44,204	40,893	44,721	30,806	13,915	52.55	69.69	34.03	62,613	31,377	31,236
28	25-34 " "	132,195	68,850	63,345	71,579	60,396	11,183	54.15	87.72	17.65	122,602	61,462	61,140
29	35-44 " "	99,405	53,225	46,180	53,093	49,203	3,890	53.41	92.44	8.42	107,217	55,723	51,494
30	45-54 " "	98,198	54,937	41,261	55,693	52,425	3,268	57.89	95.43	7.92	79,188	42,816	36,572
31	55-64 " "	72,760	44,343	28,417	43,837	41,446	2,391	60.25	93.47	8.41	69,161	39,320	29,841
32	65 years and over — ans et plus	46,252	26,921	19,331	15,546	14,635	911	33.61	54.36	4.71	67,213	39,290	27,923
33	Alberta	567,717	310,860	256,857	287,831	247,456	40,375	50.70	79.80	15.72	652,695	346,247	306,448
34	15-19 years — ans	78,358	39,335	39,023	24,134	18,068	6,066	30.80	45.93	15.54	73,941	37,882	36,059
35	20-24 " "	73,614	37,524	36,090	38,348	25,873	12,475	52.09	68.95	34.57	75,527	38,333	37,194
36	25-34 " "	122,538	63,955	58,583	65,973	55,395	10,578	53.84	86.62	18.08	148,666	74,053	74,613
37	35-44 " "	98,937	55,124	43,813	54,869	50,412	4,457	55.46	91.45	10.17	123,480	64,370	59,110
38	45-54 " "	87,596	50,885	38,711	51,538	48,044	3,494	58.84	94.42	9.52	92,480	51,657	40,823
39	55-64 " "	65,433	39,939	25,494	39,279	36,895	2,384	60.03	92.38	9.35	71,658	41,225	30,433
40	65 years and over — ans et plus	41,241	24,098	17,143	13,890	12,769	921	33.20	52.99	5.37	66,943	38,727	28,216
41	British Columbia Colombie-Britannique	642,728	346,364	296,364	313,687	258,586	55,101	48.81	74.66	18.59	860,823	441,951	418,872
42	15-19 years — ans	66,620	33,727	32,893	19,922	12,842	7,080	29.90	38.08	21.52	70,230	35,767	34,483
43	20-24 " "	69,247	34,153	35,094	36,358	21,628	14,730	52.50	63.33	41.97	79,824	39,407	40,417
44	25-34 " "	133,976	68,359	65,617	72,893	57,608	15,287	54.41	84.27	23.30	182,370	86,569	95,801
45	35-44 " "	106,396	57,935	48,461	58,801	51,475	7,326	55.27	88.85	15.12	168,819	85,604	83,215
46	45-54 " "	104,464	57,741	46,723	57,787	52,174	5,613	55.32	90.36	12.01	124,693	66,879	57,814
47	55-64 " "	93,953	55,565	38,388	50,418	46,753	3,665	53.66	84.14	9.55	108,750	57,766	50,984
48	65 years and over — ans et plus	68,072	38,884	29,188	17,508	16,108	1,400	25.72	41.43	4.80	126,137	69,959	56,178

For footnotes 1, 2 and 3, see page 2-1.

TABLEAU 2. Nombre et pourcentage de personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus dans la main-d'œuvre selon le groupe d'âge et le sexe,
Canada^a et provinces, 1941-1961 - fin

1951 ^b						1961 ^c						Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						
Labour force 15 years of age and over Main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus						Population 15 years of age and over Population âgée de 15 ans et plus			Number -- Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population			Number -- Nombre			
Number -- Nombre			Per cent of population Pourcentage de la population															
T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	N°
1,467,287	1,126,696	340,591	54.55	84.95	24.98	3,395,816	1,680,630	1,715,186	1,768,119	1,289,425	478,694	52.07	76.72	27.91	1			
171,300	103,904	67,396	50.76	61.93	39.71	467,426	235,792	231,634	174,299	89,035	85,264	37.29	37.76	36.81	2			
231,202	149,712	81,490	67.82	91.01	46.20	369,633	181,076	188,557	247,255	151,032	96,223	66.89	83.41	51.03	3			
371,533	293,868	77,665	59.04	98.41	23.93	735,825	366,057	369,768	439,100	339,804	99,496	59.67	92.77	26.91	4			
302,785	249,101	53,684	58.42	96.82	20.61	665,734	329,279	336,455	389,110	305,859	83,251	58.45	92.89	24.74	5			
214,135	178,471	35,664	57.00	94.45	19.10	511,334	256,145	255,189	298,632	230,658	67,974	58.40	90.05	26.64	6			
128,106	110,352	17,754	50.08	85.58	13.99	339,563	167,581	171,982	168,403	133,649	34,754	49.59	79.75	20.21	7			
48,226	41,288	6,938	20.78	38.39	5.85	306,301	144,700	161,601	51,320	39,588	11,732	16.75	27.36	7.26	8			
1,882,508	1,438,110	444,398	56.06	85.58	26.49	4,228,343	2,106,048	2,122,295	2,393,015	1,700,567	692,448	56.59	80.75	32.63	9			
157,918	91,977	65,941	50.02	57.42	42.41	436,883	223,059	213,824	163,013	90,551	72,462	37.31	40.60	33.89	10			
254,200	184,870	89,530	72.14	93.07	51.03	386,966	190,368	196,598	270,774	169,360	101,414	69.97	88.96	51.58	11			
457,423	354,001	103,422	61.96	97.26	27.63	882,476	447,426	435,050	575,121	428,265	146,856	65.17	95.72	33.76	12			
399,848	319,397	80,449	62.17	97.51	25.49	868,563	432,818	433,745	572,518	415,668	156,850	66.07	96.04	36.16	13			
312,556	252,671	59,885	60.62	95.45	23.87	670,544	341,756	328,788	448,126	321,772	128,354	66.83	94.15	38.43	14			
206,759	173,352	33,407	52.64	88.09	17.04	476,838	238,856	237,982	269,365	201,833	67,532	56.49	84.50	28.38	15			
93,806	82,042	11,764	23.43	43.13	5.60	508,073	231,765	276,308	94,098	73,118	20,980	18.52	31.55	7.59	16			
298,034	231,899	66,135	53.81	82.55	24.23	621,580	315,107	306,473	342,642	246,198	96,444	55.12	78.13	31.47	17			
26,870	16,476	10,394	46.99	57.70	36.30	70,808	38,287	34,521	27,285	15,786	11,499	38.53	43.50	33.31	18			
41,295	26,447	14,848	70.29	93.00	48.98	59,007	29,714	29,293	41,349	28,257	15,092	70.07	88.37	51.52	19			
71,276	55,987	15,289	59.01	95.58	24.58	117,317	59,963	57,354	74,461	56,462	17,999	63.47	94.16	31.38	20			
63,276	51,395	11,881	59.70	96.03	22.65	120,774	59,757	61,017	78,153	56,749	21,404	64.71	94.97	35.08	21			
46,582	38,600	7,982	59.08	94.49	21.00	100,500	51,090	49,410	66,364	47,747	18,617	66.03	93.46	37.68	22			
34,980	30,558	4,422	52.36	85.92	14.16	69,886	35,939	33,947	39,999	30,832	9,187	57.23	85.79	27.00	23			
13,755	12,436	1,319	21.01	35.12	4.39	83,288	42,357	40,931	15,031	12,365	2,668	18.05	29.19	6.51	24			
301,645	250,709	50,936	52.33	82.38	18.72	610,267	318,314	291,953	325,589	248,479	77,110	53.35	78.06	26.41	25			
27,024	18,507	8,517	39.46	53.58	25.09	72,864	37,461	35,403	25,037	16,283	8,754	34.36	43.47	24.73	26			
42,392	29,258	13,134	67.70	93.25	42.05	56,996	28,973	28,023	38,749	25,752	12,997	67.99	88.88	46.38	27			
70,514	58,985	11,529	57.51	95.97	18.86	113,556	58,599	54,957	70,116	55,324	14,792	61.75	94.41	26.92	28			
62,060	53,636	8,424	57.88	98.25	16.36	115,833	58,575	57,258	72,803	55,866	16,937	62.85	95.38	29.58	29			
45,668	40,342	5,328	57.67	94.66	14.56	97,430	50,809	46,621	62,527	47,898	14,829	64.18	93.88	31.81	30			
36,880	33,915	2,965	53.32	86.25	9.94	68,018	36,519	31,499	38,217	31,371	6,848	56.19	85.90	21.73	31			
17,107	16,066	1,041	25.45	40.89	3.73	85,570	47,378	38,192	18,140	16,185	1,955	21.20	34.16	5.12	32			
353,497	290,931	62,566	54.16	84.02	20.42	862,620	448,820	413,800	489,511	361,981	127,550	56.75	80.65	30.82	33			
30,383	20,350	10,033	41.09	53.72	27.82	99,004	50,296	48,708	37,900	23,135	14,765	38.28	46.00	30.31	34			
51,984	36,120	15,864	68.83	94.23	42.65	89,154	44,403	44,751	61,265	40,317	20,948	68.72	90.80	46.81	35			
86,885	71,917	14,968	58.44	97.12	20.06	192,571	100,414	92,157	123,582	95,931	27,651	64.17	95.54	30.00	36			
73,047	62,538	10,508	59.16	97.15	17.78	172,623	87,593	85,030	113,231	83,957	29,274	65.59	95.85	34.43	37			
55,649	49,201	8,448	60.17	95.25	15.80	128,547	67,212	61,335	85,761	63,071	22,690	66.72	93.84	36.99	38			
39,185	35,643	3,542	54.68	86.46	11.84	87,643	48,052	39,591	50,426	40,389	10,037	57.54	84.05	25.35	39			
16,364	15,162	1,202	24.44	39.15	4.28	93,078	50,850	42,228	17,346	15,181	2,185	18.64	29.82	5.17	40			
443,860	345,952	97,908	51.56	78.28	23.37	1,119,939	569,041	550,898	577,648	421,786	155,862	51.58	74.12	28.29	41			
29,665	17,689	11,976	42.24	49.46	34.75	112,653	57,726	54,927	37,751	22,063	15,688	33.51	38.22	28.56	42			
55,682	35,946	19,736	69.76	91.22	48.83	95,230	47,758	47,472	62,828	41,544	21,284	65.98	86.99	44.83	43			
107,234	82,489	24,745	58.80	95.29	25.83	214,269	111,057	103,212	133,331	104,021	29,310	62.23	93.86	28.40	44			
102,113	82,006	20,107	60.49	95.80	24.16	223,813	109,420	114,393	140,300	102,591	37,709	62.69	93.76	32.96	45			
74,411	61,890	12,521	59.68	92.54	21.86	184,823	94,209	90,614	118,820	85,488	33,332	64.29	90.74	36.78	46			
51,880	45,203	8,677	47.71	78.25	13.10	123,535	64,483	59,052	63,981	49,562	14,419	51.79	76.86	24.42	47			
22,875	20,729	2,146	18.14	29.63	3.82	165,616	84,388	81,228	20,637	18,517	4,120	12.46	19.57	5.07	48			

Pour renvois 1,2 et 3, voir page 2-2.

TABLE 3. Numerical and percentage distribution of the labour force, 15 years of age and over, by occupation division and sex, for Canada¹ and the provinces, 1911-1961

No.	Occupation division (as of 1951)	1911				1921				1931			
		M		F		M		F		M		F	
		No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%
Canada¹													
1	All occupations	2,341,437	100.00	357,044	100.00	2,658,463	100.00	485,140	100.00	3,244,788	100.00	663,329	100.00
2	Proprietary and managerial	121,070	5.17	5,707	1.60	218,689	8.23	9,920	2.04	209,101	6.44	10,652	1.61
3	Professional	56,482	2.41	45,487	12.74	78,744	2.96	92,758	19.12	120,289	3.71	117,781	17.76
4	Clerical	69,408	2.96	33,542	9.39	126,108 ²	4.74 ³	90,577	18.67	142,951	4.41	117,613	17.73
5	Agricultural	912,471	38.97	15,865	4.44	1,007,498	37.90	17,860	3.68	1,094,396	33.73	23,946	3.61
6	Fishing, hunting and trapping	34,166	1.46	264	0.07	28,868 ⁴	1.09 ⁴	48 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	46,984	1.45	493	0.07
7	Logging	41,396 ⁵	1.77 ⁵	-	-	36,602	1.38	-	-	42,030	1.30	-	-
8	Mining and quarrying	60,923 ⁷	2.60 ⁷	3	6	46,365	1.74	1	6	57,320	1.77	-	-
9	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸ ..	273,897	11.70	93,723	26.25	272,888	10.26	86,413	17.81	367,248	11.32	84,494	12.74
10	Construction	128,412	5.48	46	0.01	147,041	5.53	76	0.02	183,456	5.65	63	0.01
11	Transportation ⁹	147,179	6.29	5,301	1.48	157,664	5.93	14,436	2.98	229,196	7.06	15,982	2.41
12	Commercial	95,032	4.06	24,051	6.74	118,707	4.47	40,746	8.40	156,202	4.81	54,829	8.27
13	Financial	7,282	0.31	63	0.02	18,332	0.69	256	0.05	27,695	0.85	533	0.08
14	Service	72,037	3.08	132,766	37.18	91,784	3.45	129,960	26.79	137,235	4.23	225,067	33.93
15	Personal	65,884	2.81	132,342	37.07	57,084	2.15	125,296	25.83	98,222	3.03	224,316	33.82
16	Labourers ¹⁰	321,682	13.74	226	0.06	303,688	11.42	463	0.10	429,353	13.23	11,579	1.75
17	Not stated	-	-	-	-	5,485	0.21	1,628	0.34	1,352	0.04	297	0.04
Prince Edward Island													
18	All occupations	27,853	100.00	3,913	100.00	26,788	100.00	3,995	100.00	27,613	100.00	4,316	100.00
19	Proprietary and managerial	782	2.81	34	0.87	1,558	5.82	64	1.60	1,131	4.10	83	1.92
20	Professional	574	2.06	580	14.82	487	1.82	816	20.43	613	2.22	859	19.90
21	Clerical	351	1.26	192	4.91	506 ³	1.89 ³	417	10.44	433	1.57	453	10.50
22	Agricultural	19,090	68.54	580	14.82	17,844	66.61	458	11.46	17,629	63.84	561	13.00
23	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,345	4.83	17	0.43	1,173 ⁴	4.38 ⁴	2 ⁴	0.05 ⁴	1,441	5.22	-	-
24	Logging	49 ⁵	0.18 ⁵	-	-	68	0.25	-	-	4	0.01	-	-
25	Mining and quarrying	18 ⁷	0.06 ⁷	-	-	8	0.03	-	-	6	0.02	-	-
26	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸ ..	1,574	5.65	760	19.42	973	3.63	381	9.54	1,133	4.10	281	6.51
27	Construction	871	3.13	3	0.08	839	3.13	-	-	924	3.35	-	-
28	Transportation ⁹	1,002	3.60	17	0.43	749	2.80	43	1.08	1,099	3.98	81	1.88
29	Commercial	601	2.16	223	5.70	667	2.49	359	8.99	686	2.48	313	7.25
30	Financial	26	0.09	1	0.03	65	0.24	1	0.03	79	0.29	-	-
31	Service	300	1.08	1,504	38.44	320	1.19	1,448	36.24	432	1.56	1,575	36.49
32	Personal	280	1.01	1,501	38.36	228	0.85	1,407	35.22	318	1.14	1,574	36.47
33	Labourers ¹⁰	1,270	4.56	2	0.05	1,522	5.68	-	-	1,992	7.21	108	2.50
34	Not stated	-	-	-	-	9	0.03	6	0.15	11	0.04	2	0.05

¹ Excludes Yukon and Northwest Territories; includes Newfoundland in 1951 and 1961. See 1961 occupational data on a 1951 base for Newfoundland in Table 3B of this report.

² Excludes persons on Active Service on June 2, 1941.

³ Includes proofreaders, shippers, weighmen and postmen classified elsewhere in other years.

⁴ Excludes Indians living on reserves (see Introduction).

⁵ Includes pulp mill employees.

⁶ Less than 0.005 per cent.

⁷ Includes almost all mine and smelter employees, except clerical workers.

⁸ Includes stationary enginemen and occupations associated with electric power production.

⁹ Includes "Communication".

¹⁰ Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging or mining operations are included in this division.

Note: The "Gainfully occupied" rather than the "Labour force" concept was used prior to 1951 for determining labour force status (see Introduction).

The labour force figures exclude a few persons seeking work who have never been employed.

Occupations for 1911, 1921, 1931, 1941 and 1961 were rearranged on the basis of the 1951 Classification though some adjustment of the 1951 grouping was necessary. For 1901 this cannot be done for the provinces. 1901 occupational group data on a 1951 base, for Canada, are shown in Table 3A of this report.

TABLEAU 3. Répartition numérique et procentuelle de la main-d'œuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus selon la division professionnelle et le sexe, Canada¹ et provinces, 1911-1961

1941 ²				1951				1961				Division professionnelle (comme en 1951)	N°
M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
No. -- Nomb.	%	No. -- Nomb.	%	No. -- Nomb.	%	No. -- Nomb.	%	No. -- Nomb.	%	No. -- Nomb.	%		
Canada¹													
3,352,428	100.00	831,129	100.00	4,114,407	100.00	1,162,232	100.00	4,694,294	100.00	1,763,862	100.00	Toutes professions	1
209,246	6.24	16,305	1.96	357,893	8.70	35,003	3.01	449,191	9.57	51,720	2.93	Propriété et administration	2
152,161	4.54	130,071	15.65	217,896	5.30	167,762	14.43	360,478	7.68	273,793	15.52	Professions libérales	3
151,377	4.52	152,206	18.31	243,811	5.93	319,111	27.46	315,252	6.72	503,660	28.55	Bureaux	4
1,056,092	31.50	18,812	2.26	793,924	19.30	32,169	2.77	573,042	12.21	75,868	4.30	Agriculture	5
50,922	1.52	321	0.04	52,624 ⁴	1.28 ⁴	262 ⁴	0.02 ⁴	36,581	0.78	396	0.02	Pêche, chasse et trappage	6
78,710	2.35	—	—	101,146	2.46	23	—	79,557	1.69	125	0.01	Abattage	7
70,494	2.10	16	—	65,271	1.59	18	—	64,590	1.38	21	—	Mines et carrières	8
544,553	16.24	128,075	15.41	737,017	17.91	169,988	14.63	862,417	18.37	174,525	9.89	Fabrication et mécanique ⁵	9
195,737	5.84	312	0.04	290,455	7.06	897	0.08	335,078	7.14	799	0.05	Construction	10
252,003	7.52	14,054	1.69	378,718	9.20	33,661	2.90	457,532	9.75	39,291	2.23	Transports ⁶	11
151,918	4.53	71,957	8.66	194,398	4.72	120,870	10.40	262,514	5.59	177,158	10.04	Commerce	12
22,335	0.67	766	0.09	30,755	0.75	1,550	0.13	49,386	1.05	3,570	0.20	Finance	13
153,486	4.58	284,896	34.28	269,446	6.55	246,914	21.24	401,097	8.54	398,703	22.60	Service	14
105,874	3.16	284,029	34.17	136,790	3.32	244,550	21.04	197,972	4.22	390,447	22.14	Personnel	15
253,711	7.57	11,624	1.40	329,758	8.01	20,830	1.79	322,918	6.88	20,925	1.19	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	16
9,683	0.29	1,714	0.21	51,295	1.25	13,174	1.13	124,661	2.66	43,308	2.46	Non déclaré	17
Île-du-Prince-Édouard													
26,001	100.00	5,099	100.00	28,093	100.00	5,957	100.00	26,068	100.00	8,080	100.00	Toutes professions	18
1,035	3.98	100	1.96	1,694	6.03	194	3.26	1,845	7.08	236	2.92	Propriété et administration	19
664	2.55	1,075	21.08	796	2.83	1,215	20.40	998	3.83	1,604	19.85	Professions libérales	20
355	1.37	468	9.18	717	2.55	998	16.75	881	3.38	1,396	17.28	Bureaux	21
16,271	62.58	311	6.10	12,654	45.04	250	4.20	8,540	32.76	648	8.02	Agriculture	22
1,557	5.99	3	0.06	1,934 ⁴	6.88 ⁴	4 ⁴	0.07 ⁴	2,086	8.00	22	0.27	Pêche, chasse et trappage	23
208	0.80	—	—	253	0.90	—	—	123	0.47	—	—	Abattage	24
5	0.02	—	—	12	0.04	—	—	14	0.05	—	—	Mines et carrières	25
1,241	4.77	142	2.78	1,903	6.77	490	8.23	2,287	8.77	629	7.78	Fabrication et mécanique ⁶	26
1,025	3.94	—	—	1,549	5.51	3	0.05	1,764	6.77	2	0.02	Construction	27
1,259	4.84	81	1.59	2,092	7.45	155	2.60	2,164	8.30	192	2.38	Transports ⁶	28
690	2.65	449	8.81	942	3.35	690	11.58	1,188	4.56	844	10.45	Commerce	29
51	0.20	1	0.02	61	0.22	5	0.08	100	0.38	4	0.05	Finance	30
460	1.77	2,432	47.70	1,772	6.31	1,816	30.49	2,037	7.81	2,194	27.15	Service	31
312	1.20	2,428	47.62	537	1.91	1,812	30.42	688	2.64	2,131	26.37	Personnel	32
1,155	4.44	30	0.59	1,480	5.27	70	1.18	1,493	5.73	85	1.05	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	33
25	0.10	7	0.14	234	0.83	67	1.12	548	2.10	224	2.77	Non déclaré	34

¹ Moins le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest; comprend Terre-Neuve en 1951 et 1961. Voir au tableau 3B du présent rapport les données de 1961 sur les professions, ramenées à la base de 1951, pour Terre-Neuve.

² Moins les personnes en service actif le 2 juin 1941.

³ Comprend les correcteurs d'épreuves, les expéditeurs, les peseurs et les facteurs classés ailleurs les autres années.

⁴ Moins les Indiens des réserves (voir Introduction).

⁵ Comprend les employés des usines à pâte.

⁶ Moins de 0,005 pour 100.

⁷ Comprend à peu près tous les employés de mine et de smelter, sauf les employés de bureau.

⁸ Comprend les conducteurs de machines fixes et les professions associées à la production d'énergie électrique.

⁹ Comprend "Communications".

¹⁰ Les manoeuvres dans toutes les industries sont inclus dans cette division sauf ceux qui sont engagés dans des travaux relatifs à l'agriculture, à la pêche, à l'abattage du bœuf ou aux mines.

Nota: Jusqu'à 1951, le concept de la "population active" plutôt que celui de la "main-d'œuvre" servait à déterminer la situation dans la main-d'œuvre (voir Introduction).

Les chiffres de la main-d'œuvre ne comprennent pas quelques personnes en quête de travail qui n'ont jamais travaillé.

Les professions de 1911, 1921, 1931, 1941 et 1961 ont été remaniées d'après la classification de 1951, bien qu'il ait fallu apporter certaines rectifications de regroupement de 1951, ce qui n'a pas été possible pour les provinces en 1901. Les chiffres de 1901 par groupe professionnel, ramenés à la base de 1951, pour le Canada, sont contenus dans le tableau 3A du présent rapport.

TABLE 3. Numerical and percentage distribution of the labour force, 15 years of age and over, by occupation division and sex, for Canada¹ and the provinces, 1911-1961 - Continued

No.	Occupation division (as of 1951)	1911				1921				1931			
		M		F		M		F		M		F	
		No.-Nomb.	%	No.-Nomb.	%	No.-Nomb.	%	No.-Nomb.	%	No.-Nomb.	%	No.-Nomb.	%
Nova Scotia													
1	All occupations	147,864	100.00	23,997	100.00	155,740	100.00	28,528	100.00	152,632	100.00	27,811	100.00
2	Proprietary and managerial	6,035	4.08	477	1.99	11,974	7.69	785	2.75	8,644	5.66	702	2.52
3	Professional	2,778	1.88	3,648	15.20	3,544	2.28	5,324	18.66	3,926	2.57	5,631	20.25
4	Clerical	4,329	2.93	1,281	5.34	4,818 ³	3.09 ³	3,708	13.00	4,010	2.63	3,411	12.26
5	Agricultural	46,961	31.76	1,546	6.44	47,316	30.38	1,474	5.17	42,429	27.80	1,295	4.66
6	Fishing, hunting and trapping	14,463	9.78	32	0.13	12,194 ⁴	7.83 ⁴	13 ⁴	0.05 ⁴	11,418	7.48	25	0.09
7	Logging	3,060 ⁵	2.07 ⁵	-	-	2,247	1.44	-	-	2,119	1.39	-	-
8	Mining and quarrying	16,772 ⁷	11.34 ⁷	-	-	14,254	9.15	-	-	14,824	9.71	-	-
9	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	14,224	9.62	4,490	18.71	12,671	8.14	2,717	9.52	12,306	8.06	1,860	6.69
10	Construction	7,000	4.73	4	0.02	9,703	6.23	4	0.01	8,333	5.46	2	0.01
11	Transportation ⁹	10,536	7.13	280	1.17	9,825	6.31	729	2.56	12,356	8.10	667	2.40
12	Commercial	4,110	2.78	1,519	6.33	4,601	2.95	2,545	8.92	4,902	3.21	2,408	8.66
13	Financial	268	0.18	1	-	546	0.35	9	0.03	698	0.46	17	0.06
14	Service	2,712	1.83	10,713	44.64	4,336	2.78	11,166	39.14	5,374	3.52	11,486	41.30
15	Personal	2,453	1.66	10,698	44.58	2,423	1.56	10,785	37.80	3,420	2.24	11,462	41.21
16	Labourers ¹⁰	14,616	9.88	6	0.03	17,502	11.24	2	0.01	21,251	13.92	299	1.08
17	Not stated	-	-	-	-	209	0.13	52	0.18	42	0.03	8	0.03
New Brunswick													
18	All occupations	102,669	100.00	16,237	100.00	111,874	100.00	19,647	100.00	117,008	100.00	21,927	100.00
19	Proprietary and managerial	3,698	3.60	271	1.67	7,198	6.43	518	2.64	6,085	5.20	408	1.86
20	Professional	1,995	1.94	2,626	16.17	2,242	2.00	3,804	19.36	2,903	2.48	4,301	19.61
21	Clerical	2,406	2.34	1,061	6.53	3,745 ³	3.35 ³	3,053	15.54	3,402	2.91	3,067	13.99
22	Agricultural	44,671	43.51	901	5.55	45,272	40.47	1,000	5.09	44,570	38.09	986	4.50
23	Fishing, hunting and trapping	2,833	2.76	6	0.04	2,930 ⁴	2.62 ⁴	5 ⁴	0.03 ⁴	4,384	3.75	30	0.14
24	Logging	4,328 ⁵	4.22 ⁵	-	-	4,048	3.62	-	-	918	0.78	-	-
25	Mining and quarrying	812 ⁷	0.79 ⁷	-	-	745	0.67	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	9,038	8.80	3,838	23.64	8,063	7.21	2,449	12.46	8,511	7.27	1,812	8.26
27	Construction	4,167	4.06	5	0.03	5,114	4.57	-	-	5,144	4.40	-	-
28	Transportation ⁹	6,002	5.85	156	0.96	6,846	6.12	447	2.28	7,595	6.49	468	2.13
29	Commercial	3,345	3.26	989	6.09	3,768	3.37	1,812	9.22	3,809	3.26	1,869	8.52
30	Financial	185	0.18	4	0.02	352	0.31	5	0.03	541	0.46	10	0.05
31	Service	2,248	2.19	6,372	39.24	2,399	2.14	6,502	33.09	3,288	2.81	8,693	39.65
32	Personal	2,057	2.00	6,355	39.14	1,590	1.42	6,294	32.04	2,323	1.99	8,676	39.57
33	Labourers ¹⁰	16,941	16.50	8	0.05	19,056	17.03	18	0.09	22,961	19.62	273	1.24
34	Not stated	-	-	-	-	96	0.09	34	0.17	52	0.04	10	0.05
Quebec													
35	All occupations	546,537	100.00	98,429	100.00	634,587	100.00	136,900	100.00	813,323	100.00	200,850	100.00
36	Proprietary and managerial	31,245	5.72	1,818	1.85	54,700	8.62	2,928	2.14	55,029	6.77	3,125	1.56
37	Professional	15,155	2.77	13,007	13.21	20,533	3.24	29,845	21.80	34,101	4.19	36,208	18.03
38	Clerical	16,153	2.96	5,680	5.77	32,782 ³	5.17 ³	18,050	13.18	42,442	5.22	27,978	13.93
39	Agricultural	200,428	36.67	3,012	3.06	209,351	32.99	3,614	2.64	218,094	26.82	4,575	2.28
40	Fishing, hunting and trapping	4,372	0.80	14	0.01	3,872 ⁴	0.61 ⁴	4 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	6,249	0.77	39	0.02
41	Logging	10,972 ⁵	2.01 ⁵	-	-	10,292	1.62	-	-	14,827	1.82	-	-
42	Mining and quarrying	5,444 ⁷	1.00 ⁷	-	-	3,895	0.61	-	-	5,953	0.73	-	-
43	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	77,743	14.22	32,638	33.16	74,734	11.78	36,100	26.37	103,120	12.68	37,476	18.66
44	Construction	30,115	5.51	4	-	41,748	6.58	13	0.01	57,498	7.07	12	0.01
45	Transportation ⁹	34,321	6.28	1,174	1.19	34,391	5.42	3,167	2.31	56,960	7.00	3,983	1.98
46	Commercial	26,014	4.76	5,493	5.58	32,065	5.05	8,294	6.06	43,073	5.30	14,095	7.02
47	Financial	1,882	0.34	10	0.01	3,696	0.58	51	0.04	7,028	0.86	96	0.05
48	Service	16,453	3.01	35,545	36.11	20,111	3.17	33,824	24.71	35,207	4.33	66,488	33.10
49	Personal	14,848	2.72	35,438	36.00	12,381	1.95	32,863	24.01	24,667	3.03	66,354	32.04
50	Labourers ¹⁰	76,240	13.95	34	0.03	90,055	14.19	7	0.01	133,404	16.40	6,712	3.34
51	Not stated	-	-	-	-	2,362	0.37	998	0.73	338	0.04	63	0.03
Ontario													
52	All occupations	829,200	100.00	151,711	100.00	917,826	100.00	193,543	100.00	1,094,008	100.00	249,095	100.00
53	Proprietary and managerial	43,794	5.28	2,304	1.52	82,663	9.01	3,760	1.94	78,153	7.14	3,798	1.52
54	Professional	19,824	2.39	17,067	11.25	28,455	3.10	30,989	16.01	45,550	4.16	38,939	15.63
55	Clerical	26,876	3.24	17,425	11.49	50,716 ³	5.53 ³	43,698	22.58	56,462	5.16	54,460	21.86
56	Agricultural	298,678	36.02	5,675	3.74	286,585	31.22	5,363	2.77	296,256	27.08	6,657	2.67
57	Fishing, hunting and trapping	3,601	0.43	86	0.06	2,371 ⁴	0.26 ⁴	8 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	6,040	0.55	195	0.08
58	Logging	10,145 ⁵	1.22 ⁵	-	-	7,540	0.82	-	-	8,718	0.80	-	-
59	Mining and quarrying	16,129 ⁷	1.95 ⁷	-	-	8,146	0.89	-	-	14,492	1.32	-	-
60	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	128,443	15.49	44,277	29.18	131,029	14.28	38,830	20.06	170,104	15.55	35,920	14.42
61	Construction	46,107	5.56	22	0.01	57,453	6.26	52	0.03	68,252	6.24	48	0.02
62	Transportation ⁹	52,648	6.35	2,397	1.58	60,981	6.64	6,593	3.41	84,969	7.77	6,770	2.72
63	Commercial	35,307	4.26	11,949	7.88	44,793	4.88	18,542	9.58	59,608	5.45	23,344	9.37
64	Financial	2,952	0.36	42	0.03	7,294	0.79	103	0.05	11,206	1.02	251	0.10
65	Service	25,150	3.03	50,330	33.17	31,949	3.48	44,824	23.16	48,228	4.41	75,096	30.15
66	Personal	22,899	2.76	50,168	33.07	18,670	2.03	43,070	22.25	33,138	3.03	74,847	30.05
67	Labourers ¹⁰	119,546	14.42	137	0.09	116,109	12.65	370	0.19	145,343	13.29	3,442	1.38
68	Not stated	-	-	-	-	1,742	0.19	411	0.21	627	0.06	175	0.07

For footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10, see page 3-1.

TABLEAU 3. Répartition numérique et procentuelle de la main-d'oeuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus selon la division professionnelle et le sexe, Canada¹ et provinces, 1911-1961 – suite

1941 ¹				1951				1961				Division professionnelle (comme en 1951)	
M		F		M		F		M		F			
No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%		
153,712	100.00	36,952	100.00	177,905	100.00	42,680	100.00	178,559	100.00	58,260	100.00	Toutes professions	
8,591	5.59	993	2.69	13,233	7.14	1,809	4.24	15,071	8.44	2,213	3.80	Propriété et administration	
4,650	3.03	6,283	17.00	6,615	3.72	7,893	18.49	9,697	5.43	11,897	20.42	Professions libérales	
4,995	3.25	4,988	13.50	7,902	4.44	9,399	22.02	9,325	5.22	14,129	24.25	Bureaux	
36,805	23.94	638	1.73	22,918	12.88	501	1.17	11,951	6.69	482	0.83	Agriculture	
10,671	6.94	2	0.01	10,034 ⁴	5.64 ⁴	19 ⁴	0.04 ⁴	7,588	4.25	18	0.03	Pêche, chasse et trappage	
5,365	3.49	-	-	5,012	2.82	-	-	3,448	1.93	2	6	Abattage	
14,165	9.22	-	-	11,957	6.72	-	-	7,204	4.03	1	6	Mines et carrières	
17,630	11.47	2,309	6.25	23,181	13.03	2,843	6.66	25,450	14.25	3,217	5.52	Fabrication et mécanique ⁵	
11,140	7.25	6	0.02	13,486	7.58	1	1	14,042	7.86	11	0.02	Construction	
14,783	9.62	654	1.77	19,495	10.96	1,177	2.76	18,957	10.62	1,528	2.62	Transports ⁶	
5,344	3.48	3,859	10.44	6,457	3.63	5,368	12.58	8,558	4.79	7,017	12.04	Commerce	
593	0.39	11	0.03	720	0.40	34	0.08	1,159	0.65	85	0.15	Finance	
5,233	3.40	16,772	45.39	17,496	9.83	12,765	29.91	28,065	15.72	16,059	27.56	Service	
3,483	2.27	16,752	45.33	4,548	2.56	12,632	29.60	6,097	3.41	15,599	26.77	Personnel	
13,395	8.71	402	1.09	16,724	9.40	301	0.71	14,467	8.10	433	0.74	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	
352	0.23	35	0.09	2,675	1.50	570	1.34	3,577	2.00	1,168	2.00	Non déclaré	
Nouvelle-Écosse													
118,794	100.00	27,358	100.00	134,728	100.00	34,034	100.00	132,549	100.00	45,806	100.00	Toutes professions	
5,892	4.96	623	2.28	9,890	7.34	1,340	3.94	11,423	8.62	1,830	4.00	Propriété et administration	
3,288	2.77	4,884	17.85	4,758	3.53	6,281	18.46	7,446	5.62	9,134	19.94	Professions libérales	
3,448	2.90	3,758	13.74	6,227	4.62	7,373	21.66	7,267	5.48	10,643	23.23	Bureaux	
40,691	34.25	646	2.36	26,101	19.37	404	1.19	12,142	9.16	585	1.28	Agriculture	
4,358	3.67	10	0.04	4,602 ⁴	3.42 ⁴	15 ⁴	0.04 ⁴	3,677	2.77	26	0.06	Pêche, chasse et trappage	
11,698	9.85	-	-	14,589	10.83	-	-	9,024	6.81	14	0.03	Abattage	
1,548	1.30	-	-	930	0.69	-	-	1,105	0.83	1	6	Mines et carrières	
11,609	9.77	1,914	7.00	16,237	12.05	3,202	9.41	18,537	13.99	3,101	6.77	Fabrication et mécanique ⁶	
6,002	5.05	4	0.01	8,420	6.25	11	0.03	9,664	7.29	8	0.02	Construction	
11,273	9.49	435	1.59	15,563	11.55	866	2.54	15,426	11.64	1,099	2.40	Transports ⁸	
3,806	3.20	2,713	9.92	5,094	3.78	4,096	12.04	6,750	5.09	5,244	11.45	Commerce	
432	0.36	17	0.06	519	0.39	21	0.06	793	0.60	45	0.10	Finance	
3,883	3.27	12,011	43.90	6,720	4.99	9,336	27.43	13,791	10.40	12,414	27.10	Service	
2,494	2.10	11,992	43.83	3,162	2.35	9,284	27.28	4,208	3.17	12,202	26.64	Personnel	
10,639	8.96	286	1.05	12,948	9.61	518	1.52	12,463	9.40	475	1.04	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	
227	0.19	57	0.21	2,130	1.58	571	1.68	3,041	2.29	1,187	2.59	Non déclaré	
Nouveau-Brunswick													
922,292	100.00	259,312	100.00	1,126,696	100.00	340,591	100.00	1,289,425	100.00	478,694	100.00	Toutes professions	
55,893	6.06	4,908	1.89	94,827	8.42	9,428	2.77	116,038	9.00	12,844	2.68	Propriété et administration	
48,953	5.31	42,875	16.53	61,922	5.50	52,387	15.38	101,788	7.89	80,145	16.74	Professions libérales	
42,791	4.64	36,146	13.94	71,892	6.38	76,208	22.38	98,073	7.61	119,682	25.00	Bureaux	
246,467	26.72	3,466	1.34	185,529	16.47	7,366	2.16	117,235	9.09	15,341	3.20	Agriculture	
7,985	0.87	60	0.02	5,496 ⁴	0.49 ⁴	30 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	3,494	0.27	60	0.01	Pêche, chasse et trappage	
29,981	3.25	-	-	34,485	3.06	-	-	31,816	2.47	56	0.01	Abattage	
9,803	1.06	16	0.01	11,882	1.05	10	6	13,083	1.01	3	6	Mines et carrières	
167,873	18.20	59,838	23.08	220,232	19.55	76,531	22.47	259,246	20.11	77,734	16.24	Fabrication et mécanique ⁶	
65,472	7.10	46	0.02	90,050	7.99	147	0.04	103,916	8.06	152	0.03	Construction	
68,373	7.41	3,460	1.33	101,294	8.99	8,650	2.54	126,749	9.83	9,738	2.03	Transports ⁹	
44,465	4.82	18,563	7.16	55,408	4.92	28,127	8.26	75,226	5.83	39,172	8.18	Commerce	
5,993	0.65	128	0.05	7,519	0.67	235	0.07	12,739	0.99	550	0.11	Finance	
43,323	4.70	83,631	32.25	64,747	5.75	69,431	20.39	96,985	7.52	101,394	21.18	Service	
28,713	3.11	83,455	32.18	37,800	3.35	68,918	20.23	55,646	4.32	99,193	20.72	Personnel	
81,177	8.80	5,497	2.12	100,013	8.88	7,466	2.19	94,311	7.31	6,490	1.36	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	
3,743	0.41	678	0.26	21,400	1.90	4,575	1.34	38,726	3.00	15,333	3.20	Non déclaré	
Québec													
1,137,584	100.00	314,487	100.00	1,438,110	100.00	444,398	100.00	1,700,567	100.00	692,448	100.00	Toutes professions	
78,918	6.94	5,659	1.80	137,720	9.58	12,497	2.81	174,288	10.25	18,610	2.69	Propriété et administration	
57,542	5.06	42,012	13.36	87,296	6.07	54,059	12.16	144,749	8.51	95,166	13.74	Professions libérales	
67,058	5.89	73,452	23.36	101,646	7.07	143,768	32.35	127,087	7.47	225,138	32.51	Bureaux	
282,868	23.11	5,298	1.68	193,040	13.42	9,504	2.14	149,302	8.78	22,869	3.30	Agriculture	
6,220	0.55	101	0.03	3,087 ⁴	0.21 ⁴	78 ⁴	0.02 ⁴	3,194	0.19	123	0.02	Pêche, chasse et trappage	
14,228	1.25	-	-	16,369	1.14	-	-	11,872	0.70	16	6	Abattage	
23,684	2.08	-	-	20,496	1.43	-	-	25,855	1.52	7	6	Mines et carrières	
250,976	22.05	54,252	17.25	333,111	23.16	69,275	15.59	371,994	21.87	69,446	10.03	Fabrication et mécanique ⁶	
69,384	6.10	228	0.07	103,223	7.18	534	0.12	119,050	7.00	451	0.07	Construction	
87,632	7.70	5,617	1.79	124,760	8.68	13,700	3.08	149,601	8.80	14,928	2.16	Transports ⁸	
57,174	5.03	29,690	9.44	71,427	4.97	47,159	10.61	99,903	5.87	72,732	10.50	Commerce	
9,532	0.84	348	0.11	13,026	0.91	703	0.16	21,246	1.25	1,754	0.25	Finance	
56,887	5.00	92,433	29.39	101,068	7.03	78,713	17.17	147,247	8.66	149,366	21.57	Service	
38,799	3.41	92,154	29.30	50,268	3.50	77,873	17.52	75,679	4.45	146,283	21.12	Personnel	
92,185	8.10	4,689	1.49	117,539	8.17	9,710	2.18	112,283	6.60	9,406	1.36	Manoeuvres ¹⁰	
3,396	0.30	708	0.23	14,302	0.99	4,698	1.06	42,896	2.52	12,436	1.80	Non déclaré	

Pour renvois 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 et 10, voir page 3-2.

TABLE 3. Numerical and percentage distribution of the labour force, 15 years of age and over, by occupation division and sex, for Canada^a and the provinces, 1911-1961 - Concluded

No.	Occupation division (as of 1951)	1911				1921				1931			
		M		F		M		F		M		F	
		No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%	No. - Nomb.	%
Manitoba													
1	All occupations	154,917	100.00	21,749	100.00	183,703	100.00	31,444	100.00	224,885	100.00	44,812	100.00
2	Proprietary and managerial	8,726	5.63	196	0.90	14,698	8.00	471	1.50	13,569	6.03	484	1.08
3	Professional	4,073	2.63	2,895	13.31	5,516	3.00	6,094	19.38	7,996	3.56	7,835	17.48
4	Clerical	6,231	4.02	3,086	14.19	10,737 ³	5.84 ³	7,596	24.18	11,148	4.96	9,195	20.52
5	Agricultural	68,654	44.32	901	4.14	84,725	46.12	1,268	4.03	90,761	40.36	1,855	4.14
6	Fishing, hunting and trapping	420	0.27	2	0.01	447 ⁴	0.24 ⁴	3 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	3,936	1.75	52	0.12
7	Logging	258 ⁵	0.17 ⁵	—	—	242	0.13	—	—	521	0.23	—	—
8	Mining and quarrying	899 ⁷	0.58 ⁷	—	—	275	0.15	—	—	1,470	0.65	—	—
9	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	12,131	7.83	2,745	12.62	11,864	6.46	2,299	7.31	18,739	8.33	2,798	6.24
10	Construction	9,534	6.15	5	0.02	8,664	4.72	—	—	11,259	5.01	1	—
11	Transportation ⁹	11,816	7.63	654	3.01	12,765	6.95	989	3.15	15,745	7.00	884	1.97
12	Commercial	8,411	5.43	1,715	7.89	9,650	5.25	3,562	11.33	10,918	4.85	4,050	9.04
13	Financial	640	0.41	2	0.01	1,674	0.91	24	0.08	1,817	0.81	38	0.08
14	Service	5,456	3.52	9,531	43.82	7,023	3.82	9,061	28.82	10,007	4.45	17,313	38.63
15	Personal	4,990	3.22	9,517	43.76	4,260	2.32	8,615	27.40	7,221	3.21	17,220	38.43
16	Labourers ¹⁰	17,668	11.40	17	0.08	15,159	8.25	16	0.05	26,892	11.96	276	0.62
17	Not stated	—	—	—	—	264	0.14	61	0.19	107	0.05	31	0.07
Saskatchewan													
18	All occupations	194,606	100.00	12,926	100.00	239,743	100.00	24,588	100.00	300,740	100.00	37,409	100.00
19	Proprietary and managerial	7,282	3.74	167	1.29	14,463	6.03	333	1.35	14,550	4.84	490	1.31
20	Professional	3,231	1.86	1,737	13.44	5,006	2.09	5,813	23.64	7,277	2.42	8,673	23.18
21	Clerical	3,334	1.71	1,204	9.31	6,081 ³	2.54 ³	4,129	16.79	6,622	2.20	4,910	13.13
22	Agricultural	130,983	67.31	1,604	12.41	170,089	70.95	2,232	9.08	200,236	66.58	3,582	9.58
23	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,792	0.92	32	0.25	724 ⁴	0.30 ⁴	—	—	1,983	0.66	98	0.26
24	Logging	450 ⁵	0.23 ⁵	—	—	96	0.04	—	—	254	0.08	—	—
25	Mining and quarrying	642 ⁷	0.33 ⁷	—	—	384	0.14	—	—	713	0.24	—	—
26	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	5,788	2.97	816	6.31	6,075	2.53	644	2.62	10,724	3.57	612	1.64
27	Construction	8,003	4.11	—	—	5,202	2.17	—	—	6,926	2.30	—	—
28	Transportation ⁹	7,275	3.74	125	0.97	8,247	3.44	718	2.92	13,036	4.33	706	1.89
29	Commercial	5,349	2.75	537	4.15	7,940	3.31	1,607	6.54	10,633	3.54	1,952	5.22
30	Financial	324	0.17	1	0.01	1,203	0.50	11	0.04	1,538	0.51	12	0.03
31	Service	4,172	2.14	6,690	51.76	5,607	2.34	9,078	36.92	7,649	2.54	16,307	43.59
32	Personal	3,844	1.98	6,672	51.62	3,413	1.42	8,841	35.96	5,887	1.96	16,284	43.48
33	Labourers ¹⁰	15,981	8.21	13	0.10	8,532	3.56	8	0.03	18,565	6.17	65	0.17
34	Not stated	—	—	—	—	144	0.06	15	0.06	34	0.01	2	0.01
Alberta													
35	All occupations	149,147	100.00	11,664	100.00	194,497	100.00	21,087	100.00	252,315	100.00	33,425	100.00
36	Proprietary and managerial	7,449	4.99	179	1.53	12,413	6.38	319	1.51	13,177	5.22	486	1.45
37	Professional	3,168	2.12	1,823	15.63	5,113	2.63	4,679	22.19	7,213	2.86	7,344	21.97
38	Clerical	3,621	2.43	1,424	12.21	6,950 ³	3.57 ³	4,332	20.54	7,258	2.88	5,476	16.38
39	Agricultural	79,067	53.01	1,242	10.65	112,086	57.63	1,708	8.10	142,328	56.41	3,017	9.03
40	Fishing, hunting and trapping	878	0.59	3	0.03	504 ⁴	0.26 ⁴	3 ⁴	0.01 ⁴	2,151	0.85	7	0.02
41	Logging	646 ⁵	0.43 ⁵	—	—	335	0.17	—	—	457	0.18	—	—
42	Mining and quarrying	5,075 ⁷	3.40 ⁷	—	—	8,465	4.35	1	—	8,800	3.49	—	—
43	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	6,688	4.48	1,004	8.61	8,206	4.22	1,062	5.04	13,220	5.24	972	2.91
44	Construction	7,615	5.11	—	—	5,589	2.87	—	—	7,780	3.08	—	—
45	Transportation ⁹	8,499	5.70	167	1.43	9,579	4.93	514	2.44	13,117	5.20	629	1.88
46	Commercial	4,260	2.86	582	4.99	6,460	3.32	1,514	7.18	9,531	3.78	2,320	6.97
47	Financial	397	0.27	—	—	1,425	0.73	11	0.05	1,616	0.64	26	0.08
48	Service	4,902	3.29	5,235	44.88	7,237	3.72	6,926	32.84	8,882	3.52	13,042	39.02
49	Personal	4,535	3.04	5,191	44.50	4,882	2.51	6,598	31.29	6,952	2.76	13,013	38.93
50	Labourers ¹⁰	16,882	11.32	5	0.04	9,898	5.09	—	—	16,715	6.62	97	0.29
51	Not stated	—	—	—	—	237	0.12	18	0.09	70	0.03	—	—
British Columbia													
52	All occupations	188,644	100.00	16,418	100.00	193,705	100.00	25,408	100.00	262,264	100.00	43,684	100.00
53	Proprietary and managerial	12,059	6.39	261	1.59	19,022	9.82	742	2.92	18,763	7.15	1,076	2.46
54	Professional	5,684	3.01	2,104	12.82	7,848	4.05	5,394	21.23	10,710	4.08	7,991	18.29
55	Clerical	6,107	3.24	2,189	13.33	9,773 ³	5.05 ³	5,594	22.02	11,174	4.26	8,663	19.83
56	Agricultural	23,939	12.69	404	2.46	34,230	17.67	743	2.92	42,093	16.05	1,418	3.25
57	Fishing, hunting and trapping	4,462	2.37	72	0.44	4,653 ⁴	2.40 ⁴	5 ⁴	0.02 ⁴	9,362	3.57	47	0.11
58	Logging	11,488 ⁵	6.05 ⁵	—	—	11,734	6.06	—	—	12,285	4.68	—	—
59	Mining and quarrying	15,132 ⁷	8.02 ⁷	3	0.02	10,243	5.29	—	—	10,144	3.87	—	—
60	Manufacturing and mechanical ⁸	18,268	9.68	3,155	19.22	19,273	9.95	1,931	7.60	29,391	11.21	2,763	6.32
61	Construction	15,000	7.95	3	0.02	12,729	6.57	7	0.03	17,340	6.61	—	—
62	Transportation ⁹	15,080	7.99	331	2.02	14,281	7.37	1,236	4.86	24,319	9.27	1,794	4.11
63	Commercial	7,635	4.05	1,044	6.36	8,763	4.52	2,511	9.88	13,042	4.97	4,469	10.23
64	Financial	608	0.32	2	0.01	2,077	1.07	41	0.16	3,172	1.21	83	0.19
65	Service	10,644	5.64	6,846	41.70	12,802	6.61	7,131	28.07	18,168	6.93	15,067	34.49
66	Personal	9,978	5.29	6,802	41.43	9,237	4.77	6,823	26.85	14,298	5.45	14,906	34.12
67	Labourers ¹⁰	42,538	22.55	4	0.02	25,855	13.35	42	0.17	42,230	16.10	307	0.70
68	Not stated	—	—	—	—	422	0.22	31	0.12	71	0.03	6	0.01

For footnotes 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10, see page 3-1.

TABLEAU 3. Répartition numérique et procentuelle de la main-d'oeuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus selon la division professionnelle et le sexe, Canada^a et provinces, 1911-1961 – fin

Pour renvois 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 et 10, voir page 3-2.

C. D. O. S.

3A-1
3B-1


1010351680

c1

TABLE 3A. Numerical and percentage distribution of the labour force, 10 years of age and over,
by occupation division and sex, for Canada,¹ 1901TABLEAU 3A. Répartition numérique et procentuelle de la main-d'oeuvre âgée de 10 ans et plus
selon la division professionnelle et le sexe, Canada¹, 1901

Occupation division (as of 1951) Division professionnelle (comme en 1951)	Canada ¹			
	1901			
	M	F	No. — Nomb.	%
All occupations — Toutes professions			1,544,883	100.00
Proprietary and managerial — Propriété et administration	74,506	4.82	2,754	1.16
Professional — Professions libérales	47,426	3.07	35,044	14.73
Clerical — Bureaux	44,571	2.89	12,660	5.32
Agricultural — Agriculture	709,345	45.92	8,936	3.76
Fishing, hunting and trapping — Pêche, chasse et trappage	27,160 ²	1.76 ²	24 ²	0.01 ²
Logging — Abattage	16,055	1.04	—	—
Mining and quarrying — Mines et carrières	27,903	1.81	2	—
Manufacturing and mechanical ⁴ — Fabrication et mécanique ⁴	213,476	13.82	70,431	29.60
Construction	83,906	5.43	27	0.01
Transportation ⁵ — Transports ⁵	77,725	5.03	1,079	0.45
Commercial and financial ⁶ — Commerce et finance ⁶	50,134	3.25	5,804	2.44
Service	45,555	2.95	100,006	42.03
Personal — Personnel	39,414	2.55	99,837	41.96
Labourers ⁷ — Manoeuvres ⁷	127,121	8.23	1,182	0.50

¹ Excludes Yukon and Northwest Territories. — Moins le Yukon et les Territoires du Nord-Ouest.² Excludes Indians. — Moins les Indiens.³ Less than 0.005 per cent. — Moins de 0.005 pour 100.⁴ Includes stationary enginemen and occupations associated with electric power production. — Comprend les conducteurs de machines fixes et les professions associées à la production d'énergie électrique.⁵ Includes "Communication". — Comprend "Communications".⁶ Separate figures for "Commercial and financial" not available. — Il n'existe pas de chiffres séparés pour "Commerce et finance".⁷ Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging or mining operations are included in this division. — Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries sont inclus dans cette division sauf ceux qui sont engagés dans des travaux relatifs à l'agriculture, à la pêche, à l'abattage du bois ou aux mines.TABLE 3B. Numerical and percentage distribution of the labour force, 15 years of age and over, by occupation
division and sex, for Newfoundland, 1951 and 1961TABLEAU 3B. Répartition numérique et procentuelle de la main-d'oeuvre âgée de 15 ans et plus selon la division
professionnelle et le sexe, Terre-Neuve, 1951 et 1961

Occupation division (as of 1951) Division professionnelle (comme en 1951)	Newfoundland — Terre-Neuve							
	1951				1961			
	M	F	M	F	No. — Nomb.	%	No. — Nomb.	%
All occupations — Toutes professions	89,384	100.00	17,027	100.00	88,702	100.00	23,608	100.00
Proprietary and managerial — Propriété et administration	5,536	6.19	1,096	6.44	6,609	7.45	1,757	7.44
Professional — Professions libérales	2,955	3.31	2,675	15.71	4,859	5.48	4,705	19.93
Clerical — Bureaux	3,702	4.14	2,968	17.43	5,121	5.77	4,457	18.88
Agricultural — Agriculture	3,553	3.97	115	0.68	1,606	1.81	88	0.37
Fishing, hunting and trapping — Pêche, chasse et trappage	18,340	20.52	17	0.10	8,191	9.23	15	0.06
Logging — Abattage	9,151	10.24	8	0.05	5,740	6.47	2	0.01
Mining and quarrying — Mines et carrières	2,256	2.52	—	—	2,256	2.54	—	—
Manufacturing and mechanical ¹ — Fabrication et mécanique ¹	9,368	10.48	924	5.43	11,847	13.36	847	3.59
Construction	6,967	7.79	2	0.01	7,659	8.63	3	0.01
Transportation ² — Transports ²	10,641	11.90	373	2.19	12,239	13.80	521	2.21
Commercial — Commerce	2,593	2.90	3,002	17.63	3,595	4.05	3,833	16.24
Financial — Finance	105	0.12	4	0.02	265	0.30	5	0.02
Service	4,815	5.39	5,611	32.95	6,717	7.57	6,534	27.68
Personal — Personnel	2,852	3.19	5,585	32.80	3,470	3.91	6,456	27.35
Labourers ³ — Manoeuvres ³	8,423	9.42	119	0.70	8,883	10.01	94	0.40
Not stated — Non déclaré	979	1.10	113	0.66	3,115	3.51	747	3.16

¹ Includes stationary enginemen and occupations associated with electric power production. — Comprend les conducteurs de machines fixes et les professions associées à la production d'énergie électrique.² Includes "Communication". — Comprend "Communications".³ Labourers in all industries except those engaged in agricultural, fishing, logging or mining operations are included in this division. — Les manœuvres dans toutes les industries sont inclus dans cette division sauf ceux qui sont engagés dans des travaux relatifs à l'agriculture, à la pêche, à l'abattage du bois ou aux mines.

REPORTS OF THE CENSUS OF CANADA, 1961

This is one of a series of reports comprising Volume III (Part 1) of the 1961 Census. Reports are so designed that by removal of their covers they form the contents of each census volume. Reports may be ordered singly by catalogue number, or the complete set as listed below including a titled cover binder at a composite price of \$6.00. Orders may be sent to **Publications Distribution, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to Superintendent of Publications, Department of Public Printing and Stationery, Ottawa.** Regulations require payment to be made in advance by cheque or money order payable to the **Receiver General of Canada.** Reports not yet released will be sent as they become available. For a copy of a brochure listing other series of reports, or for further information on census publications, address your inquiry to **Information and Public Relations Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics.**

RAPPORTS DU RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1961

La série de rapports énumérés ci-dessous fera partie du Volume III (partie 1) du recensement de 1961. Les rapports se présentent de telle sorte qu'en enlevant la couverture ils forment le contenu de chaque volume du recensement. On peut se procurer des rapports individuels par numéro de catalogue ou la série complète décrite ci-dessous avec auto-relieur titré au prix global de \$6. Les commandes peuvent être envoyées à la **Distribution des publications, Bureau fédéral de la statistique, ou au Surlintendant des publications, Département des impressions et de la papeterie publiques, Ottawa.** En vertu des règlements, le paiement doit être fait à l'avance sous forme de chèque ou mandat établi au nom du **Receveur général du Canada.** Les rapports non encore publiés seront envoyés aussitôt qu'ils paraîtront. Pour une copie de brochure comprenant d'autres séries de rapports ou pour de plus amples renseignements sur les publications du recensement, on s'adressera à la **Division de l'information et des relations extérieures, Bureau fédéral de la statistique.**

Volume III (Part 1)—Labour Force: Occupations

- 94-501 **Historical (3.1-1).**—Labour force participation rates 1901-61; occupation divisions 1911-61; for provinces (16 pp., 50¢)
- 94-502 **Employment status (3.1-2).**—By age and sex, for provinces (20 pp., 50¢)
- 94-503 **Occupations by sex (3.1-3).**—For Canada and provinces (16 pp., 50¢)
- 94-504 **(Same as above) (3.1-4).**—For metropolitan areas; occupation divisions for other major urban areas (44 pp., 75¢)
- 94-505 **(Same as above) (3.1-5).**—For cities 30,000 to 100,000 (36 pp., 75¢)
- 94-506 **(Same as above) (3.1-6).**—For incorporated centres 10,000 to 30,000 (52 pp., 75¢)
- 94-507 **Labour force characteristics (3.1-7).**—Showing sex, age, marital status, schooling, class of worker, for incorporated centres 10,000 and over (12 pp., 50¢)
- 94-508 **Occupation divisions by sex (3.1-8).**—For counties and incorporated centres 1,000 to 10,000; marital status by age for counties (68 pp., \$1)
- 94-509 **Occupations by sex, showing age, marital status, schooling (3.1-9).**—For Canada (28 pp., 50¢)
- 94-510 **(Same as above) (3.1-10).**—For Nfld., P.E.I., N.S., N.B. (76 pp., \$1)
- 94-511 **(Same as above) (3.1-11).**—For Que. and Ont. (52 pp., 75¢)
- 94-512 **(Same as above) (3.1-12).**—For Man., Sask., Alta., B.C., and territories (96 pp., \$1)
- 94-513 **Occupations by sex, showing marital status and schooling by age (3.1-13).**—For Canada (36 pp., 75¢)
- 94-514 **Occupations by sex and class of worker (3.1-14).**—For provinces and territories (28 pp., 50¢)
- 94-515 **Occupations by sex and other characteristics (3.1-15).**—Birthplace, period of immigration, ethnic groups, for Canada; same data by occupation divisions for provinces (48 pp., 75¢)
- 94-516 **Occupations by sex, age and marital status (3.1-16).**—For metropolitan areas of cities 100,000 and over; includes wage-earners by occupations and sex (152 pp., \$1.50)
- 94-517 **Introduction to Vol. III (Pt. 1) (3.1-17).**—Textual materials to complete Vol. III (Pt. 1) (20 pp., 50¢)

Volume III (partie 1)—Main-d'œuvre: Professions

- 94-501 **Chronologie (3.1-1).**—Taux d'activité de la main-d'œuvre 1901-61; divisions professionnelles 1911-61; provinces (16 p., 50c.)
- 94-502 **État d'emploi (3.1-2).**—Selon l'âge et le sexe, provinces (20 p., 50c.)
- 94-503 **Professions selon le sexe (3.1-3).**—Canada et provinces (16 p., 50c.)
- 94-504 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-4).**—Zones métropolitaines; divisions professionnelles pour autres grandes agglomérations urbaines (44 p., 75c.)
- 94-505 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-5).**—Cités de 30,000 à 100,000 (36 p., 75c.)
- 94-506 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-6).**—Centres constitués de 10,000 à 30,000 (52 p., 75c.)
- 94-507 **Caractéristiques de la main-d'œuvre (3.1-7).**—Selon le sexe, l'âge, l'état matrimonial, le degré d'instruction et la classe de travailleur, centres constitués de 10,000 et plus (12 p., 50c.)
- 94-508 **Divisions professionnelles selon le sexe (3.1-8).**—Comtés et centres constitués de 1,000 à 10,000; état matrimonial selon l'âge, comtés (68 p., \$1)
- 94-509 **Professions selon le sexe par âge, état matrimonial, degré d'instruction (3.1-9).**—Canada (28 p., 50c.)
- 94-510 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-10).**—T.-N., I.-P.-É., N.-É., N.-B. (76 p., \$1)
- 94-511 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-11).**—Qué. et Ont. (52 p., 75c.)
- 94-512 **(Le même que ci-dessus) (3.1-12).**—Man., Sask., Alb., C.-B. et territoires (96 p., \$1)
- 94-513 **Professions selon le sexe par état matrimonial et degré d'instruction selon l'âge (3.1-13).**—Canada (36 p., 75c.)
- 94-514 **Professions selon le sexe par classe de travailleur (3.1-14).**—Provinces et territoires (28 p., 50c.)
- 94-515 **Professions selon le sexe et autres caractéristiques (3.1-15).**—Lieu de naissance, période d'immigration et groupe ethnique, Canada; mêmes données par division professionnelle pour les provinces (48 p., 75c.)
- 94-516 **Professions selon le sexe, l'âge et l'état matrimonial (3.1-16).**—Zones métropolitaines des cités de 100,000 et plus; comprend les salariés selon les professions et le sexe (152 p., \$1.50)
- 94-517 **Introduction au Vol. III (partie 1) (3.1-17).**—Texte pour compléter le Vol. III (partie 1) (20 p., 50c.)

REPORTS OF THE CENSUS OF CANADA, 1961

(Continued from inside back cover)

Following is the Volume Series of the 1961 Census. Each volume (or part) consists of a number of individual reports and a titled cover binder. The complete set of reports and cover binder for any given volume part may be ordered at the single price of \$6.00. (See inside back cover for further details.)

Volume I (Pt. 1) — Population: Geographical Distributions. — Population totals for provinces, electoral districts, counties, and municipal subdivisions; rural and urban; historical tables; reference maps.

Volume I (Pt. 2) — Population: General Characteristics. — Population classifications by sex, age groups, marital status, origin, religion, birthplace, official language, mother tongue, citizenship, period of immigration, schooling.

Volume I (Pt. 3) — Population: Cross-classifications of Characteristics. — Cross-classifications by (a) age groups and sex, (b) ethnic groups and sex, and (c) period of immigration and sex, to show marital status, birthplace, religion, schooling, and language distributions.

Volume II (Pt. 1) — Households and Families. — Data on size and composition of households and families; cross-classifications by characteristics of head.

Volume II (Pt. 2) — Housing Characteristics. — Housing data (based on a 20 per cent sample) such as type of dwelling, number of rooms, rent, household facilities; cross-classifications by characteristics of head.

Volume III (Pt. 1) — Labour Force: Occupations. — Occupation statistics by sex, age, marital status, schooling, class of worker, birthplace, period of immigration, ethnic groups, etc.

Volume III (Pt. 2) — Labour Force: Industries. — Industry statistics by sex, age, class of worker, birthplace, period of immigration, etc.

Volume III (Pt. 3) — Wage-Earners: Earnings and Employment. — Earnings of wage and salary earners by marital status by age, schooling by age; occupation and industry statistics by earnings and employment.

Volume IV — Population Sample: Migration, Family Size, Income. — Results of a 20 per cent sample on migration, family size, and income; cross-classifications with other population characteristics.

Volume V (Pt. 1) — Agriculture: Summary and Atlantic Provinces. — Results of the 1961 Census of Agriculture including summary tables for Canada and detailed tables in separate sections for Nfld., P.E.I., N.S., and N.B.

Volume V (Pt. 2) — Agriculture: Quebec and Ontario. — Results of the 1961 Census of Agriculture in separate sections for Quebec and Ontario.

Volume V (Pt. 3) — Agriculture: Prairies and British Columbia. — Results of the 1961 Census of Agriculture in separate sections for Man., Sask., Alta., and B.C.

Volume VI (Pt. 1) — Merchandising: Retail Trade. — Retail establishments by geographic areas, kinds of business and type of operation; data such as sales, employment, payrolls, inventories, and commodities.

Volume VI (Pt. 2) — Merchandising: Wholesale Trade; Services. — Wholesale and service establishments by geographic areas, kinds of business and types of operations; data such as sales, employment and payrolls, with inventories and commodities for the wholesale trade.

Volume VII (Pts. 1 and 2) — General Summary and Review. — Review of the results of the 1961 Census, including historical and analytical tables, and descriptions of the main findings; Administrative Report of the methodology of the 1961 Census.

RAPPORTS DU RECENSEMENT DU CANADA, 1961

(Suite de l'intérieur de la couverture arrière)

Voici la série des volumes du recensement de 1961. Chaque volume (ou partie) comprend un certain nombre de rapports distincts et un auto-relieur titré. On peut commander la série complète des rapports avec auto-relieur de n'importe quel volume au prix de \$6. (Pour plus de détails, voir à l'intérieur de la couverture arrière.)

Volume I (Pt. 1) — Population: Répartition géographique. — Population des provinces, districts électoraux, comtés et subdivisions municipales; répartition rurale et urbaine; tableaux chronologiques; cartes de référence.

Volume I (Pt. 2) — Population: Caractéristiques générales. — Répartition de la population selon le sexe, les groupes d'âge, l'état matrimonial, l'origine, la religion, le lieu de naissance, la langue officielle, la langue maternelle, la citoyenneté, la période d'immigration, la scolarité.

Volume I (Pt. 3) — Population: Classement recoupé des caractéristiques. — Classements recoupés par a) groupe d'âge et sexe, b) groupe ethnique et sexe, et c) période d'immigration et sexe et répartition selon l'état matrimonial, le lieu de naissance, la religion, la scolarité et la langue.

Volume II (Pt. 1) — Ménages et familles. — Taille et composition des ménages et des familles; classements recoupés selon les caractéristiques du chef.

Volume II (Pt. 2) — Caractéristiques de l'habitation. — Données sur l'habitation (fondées sur un échantillon de 20 p. 100); genre de logement, nombre de pièces, loyer, commodités ménagères; classements recoupés selon les caractéristiques du chef.

Volume III (Pt. 1) — Population active: Professions. — Statistique des professions selon le sexe, l'âge, l'état matrimonial, la scolarité, la classe de travailleur, le lieu de naissance, la période d'immigration, le groupe ethnique, etc.

Volume III (Pt. 2) — Population active: Industries. — Statistique des industries selon le sexe, l'âge, la classe de travailleur, le lieu de naissance, la période d'immigration, etc.

Volume III (Pt. 3) — Salariés: Gain et emploi. — Gain des employés à salaire et à traitement, quant à l'état matrimonial selon l'âge, la scolarité selon l'âge; la statistique des professions et des industries quant au gain et à l'emploi.

Volume IV — Population échantillon: Migration, taille des familles, revenu. — Résultats de l'enquête portant sur un échantillon de 20 p. 100 relativement à la migration, à la taille des familles et au revenu; classements recoupés selon d'autres caractéristiques de la population.

Volume V (Pt. 1) — Agriculture: Sommaire et provinces de l'Atlantique. — Résultats du recensement de l'agriculture de 1961 avec tableaux sommaires pour le Canada et tableaux détaillés en sections distinctes pour T.-N., I.-P.-É., N.-É. et N.-B.

Volume V (Pt. 2) — Agriculture: Québec et Ontario. — Résultats du recensement de l'agriculture de 1961 en sections distinctes pour le Québec et l'Ontario.

Volume V (Pt. 3) — Agriculture: Prairies et Colombie-Britannique. — Résultats du recensement de l'agriculture de 1961 en sections distinctes pour Man., Sask., Alb. et C.-B.

Volume VI (Pt. 1) — Recensement du commerce: Commerce de détail. — Etablissements de détail par région géographique, genre de commerce et forme d'activité; données sur les ventes, l'emploi, la rémunération, les stocks et les marchandises.

Volume VI (Pt. 2) — Recensement du commerce: Commerce de gros et services. — Etablissements de commerce de gros et de service par région géographique, genre de commerce et forme d'activité; données sur les ventes, l'emploi et la rémunération, ainsi que sur les stocks et les marchandises pour le commerce de gros.

Volume VII (P. 1 et 2) — Sommaire et revue générale. — Revue des résultats du recensement de 1961 avec tableaux chronologiques et analytiques et description des principaux résultats; rapport administratif de la méthodologie du recensement de 1961.